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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION BAHAMAS JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION 2013

0065 SOCIAL STUDIES

PAPER 2 (100 Marks)

Tuesday **28 May 2013** 1:00 P.M.–3:00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so.

Write your school number, candidate number, initials and surname in the spaces provided on the question booklet.

For Section A circle the letter which represents the correct answer in the booklet.

Answer **ALL** questions in Sections B and C in the spaces provided in the question booklet.

There are **FIVE** source-based questions in Section D. Answer question **D1** and **TWO** other questions in the spaces provided. The questions are divided into several parts.



This question paper consists of **23** printed pages.

SECTION A

MULTIPLE CHOICE (50 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Circle the letter which represents the correct answer in this booklet. Each correct answer is worth 1 mark.

1. How many hemispheres does the Equator divide the Earth into?
 - A. 2
 - B. 4
 - C. 6
 - D. 8

2. Which hemisphere is The Bahamas located in?
 - A. Northern
 - B. Southern
 - C. Western
 - D. Eastern

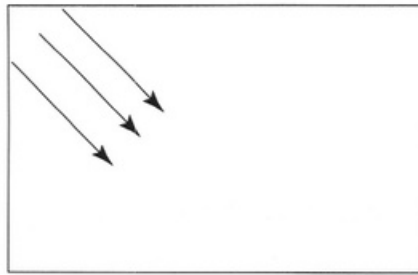
3. Which ocean is located near the North Pole?
 - A. Atlantic
 - B. Arctic
 - C. Indian
 - D. Pacific

4. The largest continent in the world is ...
 - A. Africa.
 - B. Australasia.
 - C. Asia.
 - D. North America.

5. Areas of very dry land are referred to as ...
 - A. Desert.
 - B. Savanna.
 - C. Taiga Forest.
 - D. Mangrove Swamp.

6. Which important line of latitude passes through The Bahamas?
 - A. Arctic Circle
 - B. Tropic of Capricorn
 - C. The Equator
 - D. The Tropic of Cancer

7. Study the diagram and state which direction the wind is blowing from.



- A. Easterly
B. North Easterly
C. North West
D. South West
8. How long does it take the earth to make one complete turn on its axis?
- A. 12 hours
B. 24 hours
C. $365\frac{1}{4}$ days
D. 36 years
9. Which **TWO** are major industries in The Bahamas?
- A. Aragonite Mining and Clothing Manufacturing
B. Banking and Canning
C. Tourism and Banking
D. Tourism and Manufacturing
10. Which scale on the map uses both ratio and fraction?
- A. Metric Scale
B. Linear Scale
C. Word Scale
D. Representative Fraction
11. Symbols used on the map help you to ...
- A. Locate places easily.
B. Find distances.
C. Read the information.
D. Know the title of the map.
12. A group of islands is called ...
- A. Archipelago.
B. Cays.
C. Isthmus.
D. Peninsula.

13. A political map shows the _____ of a place.
- A. Height
 - B. Boundaries
 - C. Natural features
 - D. Population
14. What is the name of the weather instrument shown in Figure 1?

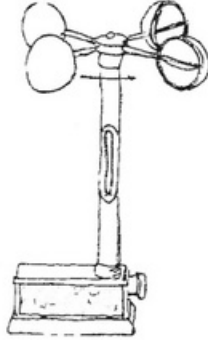


Figure: 1

- A. Barometer
 - B. Anemometer
 - C. Wind Vane
 - D. Sunshine recorder
15. What is the instrument in Figure 1 used to measure?
- A. The amount of rain fall
 - B. The heat of the day
 - C. The amount of sunshine
 - D. The speed of the wind
16. Name the landform feature shown in Figure 2.



Figure: 2

- A. A cape
- B. An island
- C. A peninsula
- D. A spit

17. The word "Solar" refers to the ...
- A. Equator.
 - B. Land.
 - C. Water.
 - D. Sun.
18. The most influential man in an Arawak village was the ...
- A. Cacique.
 - B. Commoner.
 - C. Headman.
 - D. Warrior.
19. The Arawaks called their ball game ...
- A. Arieto.
 - B. Batos.
 - C. Coyaba.
 - D. Duho.
20. Michael Angelo was a famous _____ during the Renaissance.
- A. Teacher
 - B. Map-Maker
 - C. Sculptor
 - D. Scientist
21. Which instrument was used to measure the depth of water during the Renaissance period?
- A. Compass
 - B. Hour glass
 - C. A log
 - D. The throwing lead
22. Which was a demanding factor for Europeans to explore other countries?
- A. Tourism
 - B. Political
 - C. Technical
 - D. Trade
23. Christopher Columbus' flag ship was called the ...
- A. Nina.
 - B. Pinta.
 - C. Queen Anne's Revenge.
 - D. Santa Maria.

24. The wood from the wreck of the Santa Maria was used to build ...
- A. Fort Nassau.
 - B. Charles Town.
 - C. La Navidad.
 - D. Port Nelson.
25. What was Captain Butler's unusual doctrine?
- A. To worship freely
 - B. To worship as Puritans
 - C. To worship as Anglicans
 - D. Not to worship at all
26. Which Supreme Law did the Eleutherian Adventurers abide by?
- A. Articles and Orders
 - B. The Encomienda System
 - C. Code of Honour
 - D. Expulsis Piratis, Restituta Commercia
27. Captain Woodes Rogers' **main** purpose for coming to The Bahamas was to ...
- A. trade with countries in the Western World.
 - B. expel pirates.
 - C. find a suitable colony for agriculture.
 - D. start a war with the Loyalists.
28. Why did so many Loyalists move to The Bahamas?
- A. The people here were friendly
 - B. It was a British Territory
 - C. The people did not tease them
 - D. It was American land
29. Two proprietary governors who served in The Bahamas were ...
- A. Charles Chillingsworth and Robert Lilburn.
 - B. Christopher Columbus and Francis Drake.
 - C. Edward Teach and Charles Vane.
 - D. Nicholas Trott and George Phenney.
30. What does the word "Renaissance" mean?
- A. Recruit
 - B. recollect
 - C. rebirth
 - D. resigned

31. The Loyalist who brought his printing press to The Bahamas was ...
- A. Andrew Deveau.
 - B. Etienne Dupuch.
 - C. Charles Grants.
 - D. John Wells.
32. Who was the King of England when the Eleutherian Adventurers settled in The Bahamas?
- A. Charles I
 - B. Charles II
 - C. George I
 - D. George II
33. In which year did The Bahamas gain internal self-government?
- A. 1960
 - B. 1962
 - C. 1963
 - D. 1964
34. Which Indian Chief prophesied the doom of the Arawak people?
- A. Cacibu
 - B. Chak
 - C. Guacino
 - D. Dudouton
35. Which of these men was a famous Buccaneer?
- A. Charles Vane
 - B. Henry Morgan
 - C. Benjamin Hornigold
 - D. Stede Bonnet
36. Who was The Bahamas' first royal governor?
- A. Governor Gray
 - B. Governor Shirley
 - C. Governor Rogers
 - D. Governor Stapledon
37. Which statement is **NOT TRUE** about The Bahamas and Canada?
- A. Both are democratic countries
 - B. Both are members of the Commonwealth
 - C. Both are members of Caricom
 - D. Both are members of The United Nations

38. Which two of the following men were founding members of the Progressive Liberal Party?
- A. Mr. Henry Taylor and Mr. Alvin Braynen
 - B. Mr. William Cartwright and Mr. Henry Taylor
 - C. Mr. Alvin Braynen and Mr. Etienne Dupuch
 - D. Mr. Etienne Dupuch and Mr. William Cartwright
39. The first female Cabinet Minister in The Bahamas was ...
- A. Dame Ivy Dumont.
 - B. Dame Bertha Issacs.
 - C. Dame Doris Johnson.
 - D. Dame Marguerite Pindling.
40. Which political party was the first to be formed in The Bahamas?
- A. U.B.P.
 - B. D.N.A.
 - C. F.N.M.
 - D. P.L.P.
41. Which law enforcement agency is the oldest in The Bahamas?
- A. Her Majesty's Prison Officers
 - B. Her Majesty's Customs Officers
 - C. The Royal Bahamas Defence Force
 - D. The Royal Bahamas Police Force
42. Where do most illegal immigrants in The Bahamas come from?
- A. Cuba
 - B. Haiti
 - C. Jamaica
 - D. Dominican Republic
43. Which type of government is practiced in The Bahamas?
- A. Democratic
 - B. Republic
 - C. Dictatorship
 - D. Totalitarian
44. The Speaker's Mace was thrown out of the House of Assembly on "Black Tuesday" by whom?
- A. Sir Milo Butler
 - B. Sir Randolph Fawkes
 - C. Sir Lynden Pindling
 - D. Sir Harry Oakes

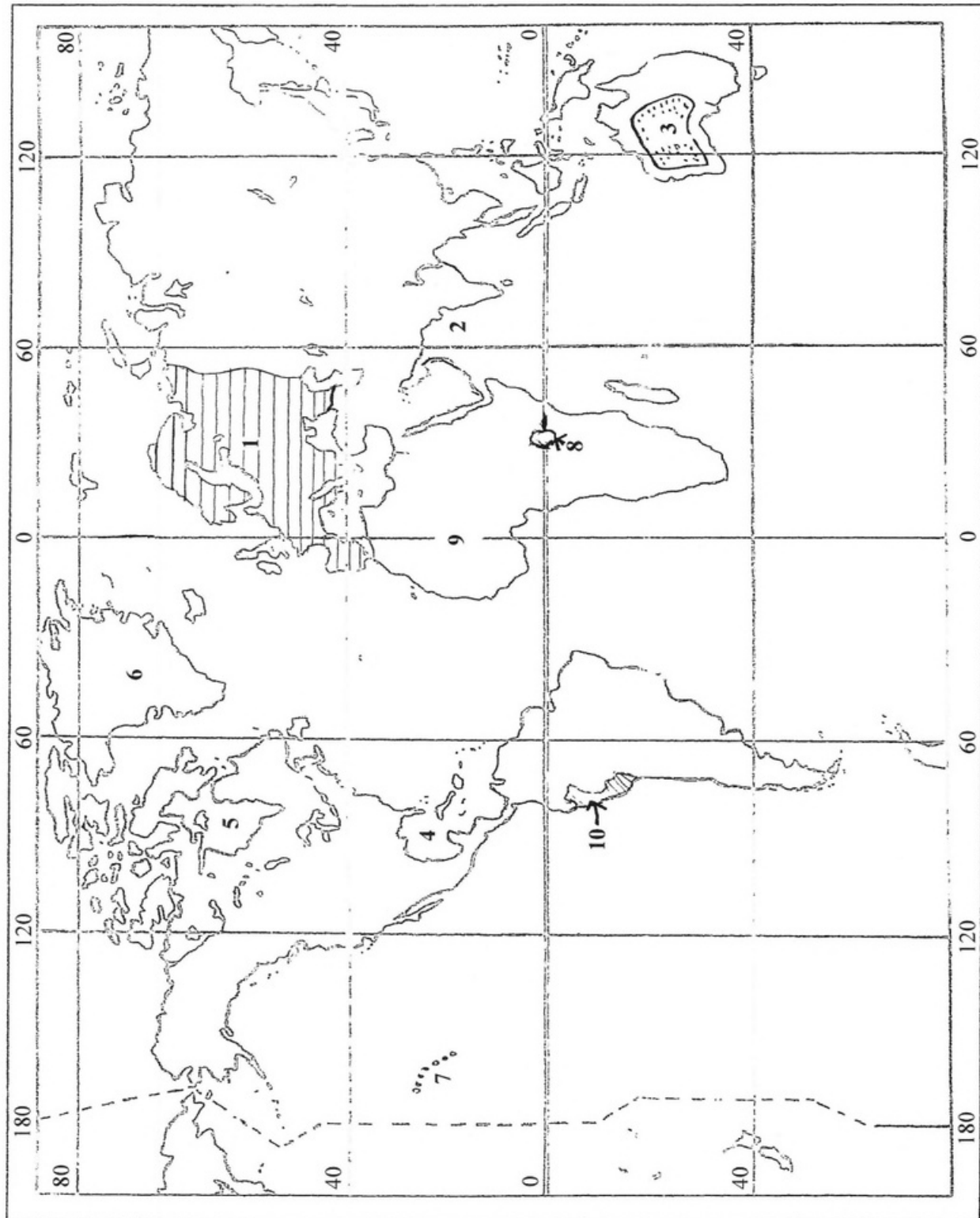
45. The government provides free education for students between the ages of ...
- A. four and fourteen years.
 - B. five and fourteen years.
 - C. five and seventeen years.
 - D. five and sixteen years.
46. What is the name of the national flower of The Bahamas?
- A. Bougainvillea
 - B. Hibiscus
 - C. Poinciana
 - D. Yellow Elder
47. If The Bahamas has challenges meeting payments, to which organisation can it go to for financial assistance?
- A. European Union (E.U.)
 - B. International Monetary Fund (I.M.F.)
 - C. Organization of American States (O.A.S.)
 - D. United Nations (U.N.)
48. The Bahamas joined these two organisations after becoming independent in 1973.
- A. United Nations and the Common Market
 - B. United Nations and the Organisation of American States
 - C. United Nations and the Eastern Caribbean Community
 - D. United Nations and the European Economic Community
49. Who composed The Bahamas' national anthem?
- A. Mr. Timothy Gibson
 - B. Rev. Dr. Philip Rahming
 - C. Mr. T. A. Thompson
 - D. Dr. C. R. Walker
50. The first female to be elected to the House of Assembly was ...
- A. Janet Bostwick.
 - B. Ruby Ann Darling.
 - C. Ivy Dumont.
 - D. Cynthia Pratt.

SECTION B

MATCHING MAP WORK (10 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Look at the map of the world and match the correct letter in **Column B** with the correct number in **Column A**. Each correct answer is worth one mark.



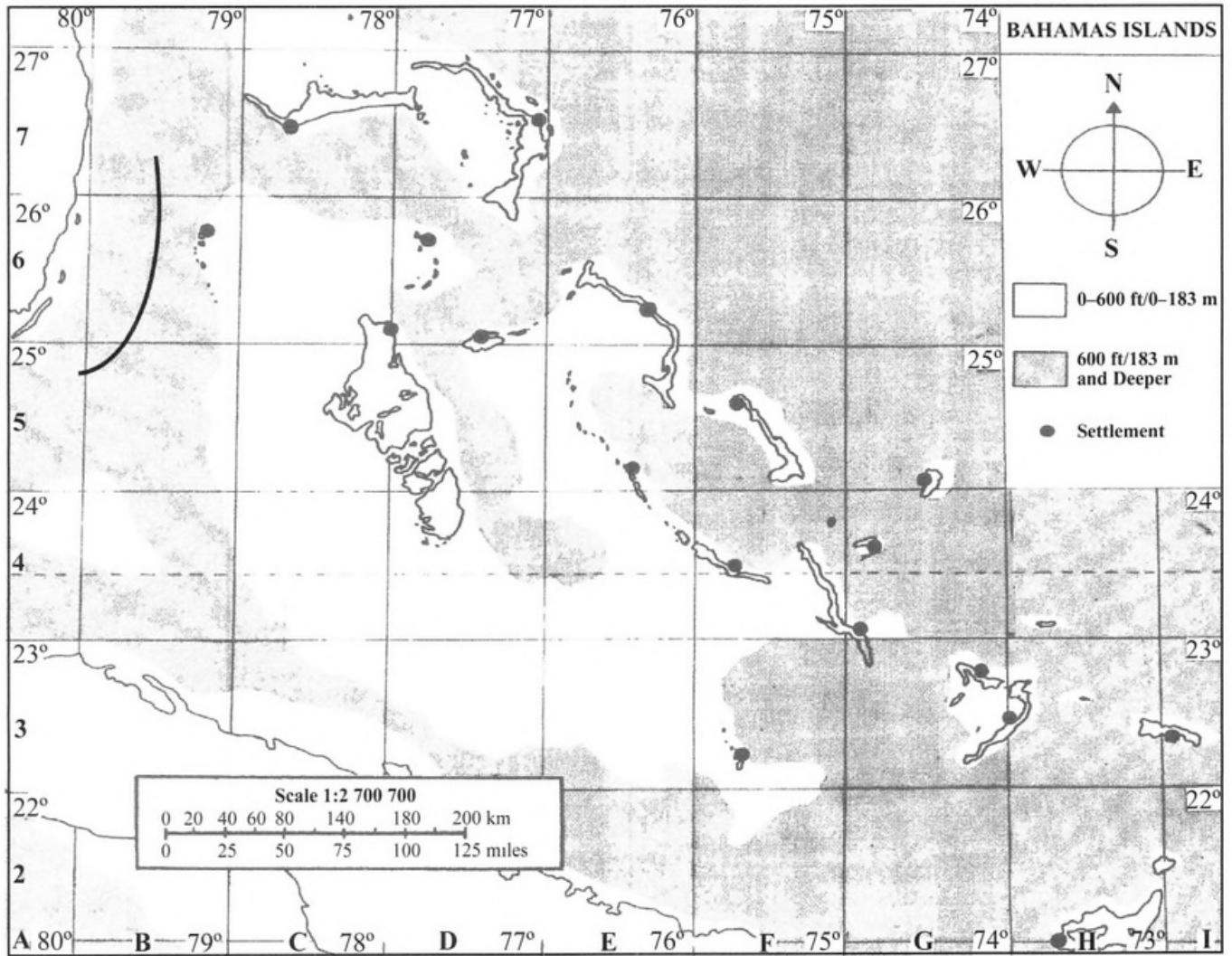
		Column A	Column B
1.	_____	Continent	A. Peru
2.	_____	Sea	B. Baffin
3.	_____	Desert	C. Hudson
4.	_____	Gulf	D. Asia
5.	_____	Bay	E. Prime Meridian
6.	_____	Island	F. Europe
7.	_____	Archipelago	G. Mexico
8.	_____	Lake	H. Arabian
9.	_____	Line	I. Caribbean
10.	_____	Country	J. Victoria
			K. Great Sandy
			L. Hawaii
			M. Greenland
			N. Brazil

SECTION C

COMPLETION (10 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Study the map of The Bahamas then complete the following statements by filling in the blank spaces with the correct word(s). Each correct answer is worth one mark.



1. The island located at 25.8 N, 79.2 W is _____.
2. The value of the longitude line which passes through Andros and Grand Bahamas is _____.
3. The Berry Islands are located in square _____.
4. The distance from Arthurs Town Cat, Island to Duncan Town, Ragged Island is _____.
5. What is the name of the lake on the island located in H2? _____
6. Which direction would you travel to get from Abraham's Bay, Mayaguana to Cockburn Town, San Salvador? _____
7. Give the name of the main settlement on the island of Abaco. _____
8. How deep are the shallow bodies of water in The Bahamas? _____
9. The body of water located in B6 is _____.
10. The direction from Governor's Harbour, Eleuthera to Bimini is _____.

SECTION: D**STRUCTURED QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

There are **FIVE** questions in this section D(i), D(ii), D(iii), D(iv) and D(v).

Answer question **D(i)** and **TWO** other questions **ONLY**. The questions are divided into several parts. The maximum mark for each part is shown in brackets [].

Question D(i) – Columbus

Study Sources **A** and **B** then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source A: Columbus' first journey to the New World.



From: All Posters.com

Source B: A description of Columbus' early days of sailing

From his earliest boyhood days in Genoa he had been fascinated by ships and the sea. By the time he became a man he was an experienced sailor.

From: The Story of The Bahamas, Paul Albury 1975

- (a) Which group of people was living in The Bahamas when Columbus arrived?

_____ [1]

- (b) Columbus encountered many problems on his first voyage; list any **TWO** of them.

_____ [2]

- (c) Columbus visited many other islands in The Bahamas. He gave those islands Spanish names. Using the chart below, give the Spanish name for any **THREE**.

Island	Spanish Name
Crooked Island	
Long Island	
Rum Cay	
Ragged Island	
Watlings Island	

[3]

- (d) *"Columbus' coming is said to be a new era for the Western World."*
Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]

Question D(ii) – The Salt Industry

Study Sources C and D then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source C:

*From: Bahamasweekly.com The **salt** industry in The Bahamas is thriving. '2009*

Source D:

Another industry that provided profits for its owners and wages for its workers was salt production. Salt has been exported from The Bahamas since the time of the Eleutherian Adventures, but became a principal industry in the early 19th century.

From: The Making of The Bahamas, Don Maples, 2004

- (a) On which Bahama Island is the salt industry located today?

_____ [1]

- (b) Name **TWO** elements that are necessary for the production of salt.

_____ [2]

- (c) Describe the stages in the processing of salt.

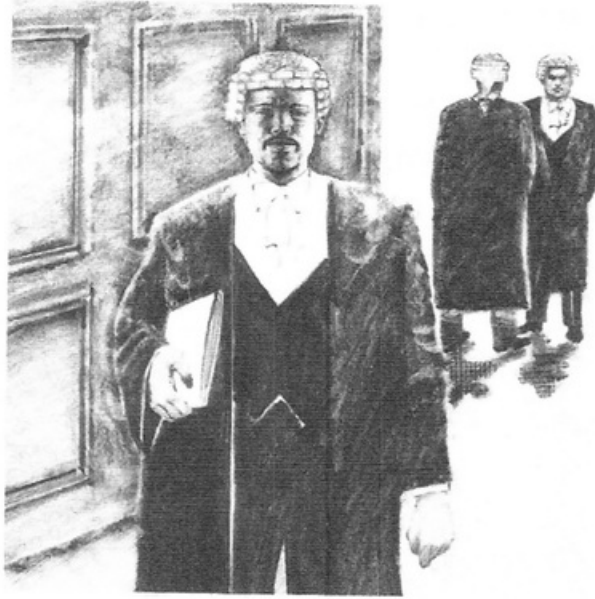
_____ [3]

- (d) *"The salt industry does not provide enough jobs in The Bahamas."*
Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]

Question D(iii) – The Judiciary

Study Sources E and F then answer ALL the questions.

Source E:

*From: Social Studies for Lower Secondary The Caribbean
Our Land and People, Book 1, Brathwaite, Glean, Goodridge,
Grayson, Leslie and Sandy, 1988*

Source F:

When a suspect has been arrested by the police or defence force, he or she is brought before one of the law courts. It is the work of the courts

- To settle arguments between citizens.
- To punish criminals.

From: Primary Social Studies and Tourism Education for The Bahamas, Book 6, 1996

- (a) Which court hears cases involving minors?

_____ [1]

- (b) Who is a prosecutor and what is his/her role in a trial?

_____ [2]

- (c) State **THREE** differences between the Supreme Court and the Magistrate's Court.

_____ [3]

- (d) "*Persons who are accused of murder should not be granted bail.*"
Do you agree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]

Question D(iv) – Social Issues – Poverty

Study Sources **G** and **H**, then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source G:

From: eurweb.com "Nicki Micheaux Exposes Bahama Drama in Showtime's Rain" 2010

Source H:

In the face of such enormous external influences, the governments of poor nations and their people are often powerless. As a result, in the global context, a few get wealthy while the majority struggle.

From: globalissues.org, Courses of Poverty, Anup Shan, 2012

- (a) What is another name used in The Bahamas for a poverty stricken area?

_____ [1]

- (b) List **TWO** effects poverty can have on a society.

_____ [2]

- (c) State **THREE** major causes of poverty.

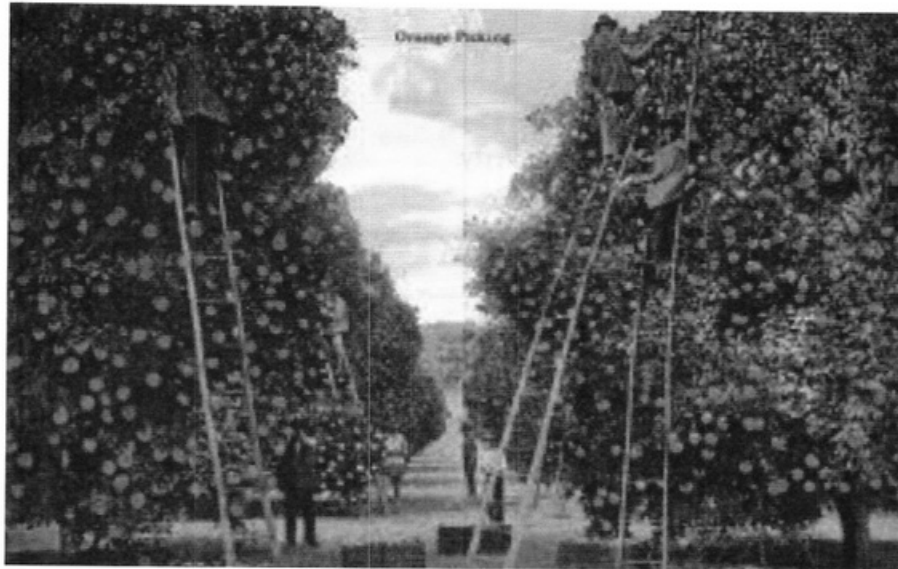
_____ [3]

- (d) *"The Government is doing its best to assist in reducing the level of poverty."*
Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]

Question D(v) – The Citrus Industry

Study Sources I and J then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source I:**Source J: A description of Citrus Farming in The Bahamas**

Citrus growing has been carried out locally for hundreds of years. And Bahamians who first tried to make a living from farming found citrus to be the most reliable and often the most profitable crop.

From: The Story of The Bahamas, Paul Albury, 1975

- (a) Give the name of **ONE** Bahama Island where citrus crops are grown commercially.

_____ [1]

- (b) List **TWO** types of citrus grown in The Bahamas.

_____ [2]

- (c) Give **THREE** reasons for the success of the citrus industry in The Bahamas.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"The citrus industry is not as profitable today as it was in yesteryears."*
Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]