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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION BAHAMAS JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION 2020

0065 SOCIAL STUDIES

PAPER 2 (100 Marks)

Wednesday **27 May 2020** 1:00 P.M.–3:00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your school number, candidate number, initials and surname in the spaces provided in the question booklet.

For Section **A** circle the letter which represents the correct answer in the booklet.

Answer **ALL** questions in Sections B and C in the spaces provided in the question booklet.

There are **FIVE** source-based questions in Section D. Answer question **D1** and **TWO** other questions in the spaces provided. Each question is divided into **FOUR** parts, answer all the parts.



SECTION A

MULTIPLE CHOICE (50 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Circle the letter which represents the correct answer in this booklet. Each correct answer is worth 1 mark.

1. Another name for lines of latitude is
 - A. Horizontals
 - B. Grids
 - C. Meridians
 - D. Parallels

2. What is the largest ocean in the world?
 - A. Atlantic
 - B. Arctic
 - C. Indian
 - D. Pacific

3. On which continent can the Great Sandy Desert be found?
 - A. Africa
 - B. Australia
 - C. Asia
 - D. Europe

4. An anemometer measures the
 - A. Air pressure
 - B. The speed of wind
 - C. Temperature
 - D. Wind directions

5. Which direction has a bearing of 180° ?
 - A. East
 - B. North
 - C. South
 - D. West

6. Which scale can be written as a fraction and a ratio?
 - A. Metric Scale
 - B. Line Scale
 - C. Representative Fraction
 - D. Word Scale



7. The main settlement on Eleuthera is
- A. Dunmore Town
 - B. Governor's Harbour
 - C. Rock Sound
 - D. Wemyss Bight
8. The body of water completely surrounded by land is a
- A. Channel
 - B. Gulf
 - C. Lake
 - D. River
9. A deep valley can be described as a
- A. Canyon
 - B. Isthmus
 - C. Oasis
 - D. Peninsula
10. Which planet can sustain life?
- A. Earth
 - B. Mars
 - C. Mercury
 - D. Venus
11. What are the four main points on the compass called?
- A. Cardinal
 - B. Direction
 - C. Intermediate
 - D. Pole
12. Which **TWO** are major industries in The Bahamas?
- A. Aragonite mining and Banking
 - B. Tourism and canning
 - C. Banking and clothing manufactory
 - D. Tourism and Banking
13. What is the art of map making called?
- A. Astrology
 - B. Cartography
 - C. Geography
 - D. Geology

14. Which of the following represents a line of longitude?

- A. Arctic Circle
- B. Equator
- C. International dateline
- D. Tropic of cancer

15. What does this symbol represent on a map?



- A. Bridge
- B. Footpath
- C. Main road
- D. Railway

16. Which planet in the solar system is furthest away from the sun?

- A. Jupiter
- B. Mars
- C. Neptune
- D. Saturn

17. What does this symbol  on a map represent?

- A. Airport
- B. Airplane
- C. Hanger
- D. Station

18. Which method was used in Africa to capture slaves for the New World?

- A. Auctions
- B. Debts payments
- C. Gifts
- D. Raids

19. Which part of Africa did the majority of European slaves come from?

- A. East
- B. North
- C. South
- D. West

20. Slaves travelled in a _____ to the coast.

- A. Belts
- B. Coffle
- C. Barracoon
- D. Slaver



21. The most brutal part of slavery is described as the _____
- A. The march in a coffle
 - B. Branding for identify
 - C. The middles passage
 - D. The auction of slaves
22. Which religious group sought the abolition of the Slave Trade?
- A. Encomenderos
 - B. Loyalists
 - C. Puritans
 - D. Quakers
23. Which event caused the Loyalists to migrate to the colony of The Bahamas?
- A. American Revolution
 - B. American Civil War
 - C. French Revolution
 - D. Spanish Exploration
24. Which island in The Bahamas did the first group of Loyalists settle on?
- A. Abaco
 - B. Eleuthera
 - C. Exuma
 - D. Long island
25. Which insect was responsible for discolouration of the cotton on the plantation?
- A. Butterfly
 - B. Caterpillar
 - C. Mosquito
 - D. Red bug
26. Who were the first group to establish a system of Government in The Bahamas?
- A. Arawaks
 - B. Eleuthera adventurers
 - C. Lord Proprietors
 - D. Loyalists
27. Woodes Rogers was given the title as the
- A. Admiral of the sea
 - B. Conquistador
 - C. First Royal governor
 - D. Infamous pirate

28. Christopher Columbus called the Lucayans "Indians" because he believed that he had landed in...
- A. Africa
 - B. India
 - C. Japan
 - D. China
29. Which governor offered the pirates the "Royal Proclamation of Pardon"?
- A. Callawader Jones
 - B. George Phenny
 - C. Woodes Rogers
 - D. Nicholas Trott
30. The secretion that comes from sperm whales is called...
- A. Ambergris
 - B. Grease
 - C. Wax
 - D. Fat
31. One of the Lord Proprietors was
- A. Governor Hugh Wentworth
 - B. Sir Henry Morgan
 - C. Sir Robert Heath
 - D. The Earl of Craven
32. The Arawaks means of transport from one island to the next was a...
- A. Canoe
 - B. Caravan
 - C. Dinghy
 - D. Yatch
33. Which animal was part of an Arawaks dish?
- A. Cow
 - B. Iguana
 - C. Lizard
 - D. Sheep
34. Whose idea was the 'Enterprise of the Indies'?
- A. Christopher Columbus
 - B. Sir Walter Drake's
 - C. Ponce De Leon
 - D. Henry Morgan



35. In which year was the House of Assembly established in The Bahamas?
- A. 1704
 - B. 1718
 - C. 1729
 - D. 1738
36. How many law enforcement agencies are present in The Bahamas?
- A. 3
 - B. 4
 - C. 5
 - D. 6
37. When was local government introduced to The Bahamas?
- A. 1996
 - B. 1999
 - C. 2012
 - D. 2015
38. Which form of taxation does the government of The Bahamas make most of its revenue from?
- A. Customs tax
 - B. Excise tax
 - C. Stamp tax
 - D. Value added tax
39. Which island in The Bahamas does not have Local Government?
- A. Abaco
 - B. Berry Island
 - C. New Providence
 - D. Mayaguana
40. During which reading of a Bill in The House of Assembly is the big debate?
- A. First reading
 - B. Second reading
 - C. Third reading
 - D. Fourth reading
41. On which **TWO** islands are magistrate's court located?
- A. Abaco and Berry Island
 - B. New Providence and Grand Bahamas
 - C. Mayaguana and Inagua
 - D. Ragged Island and Rum Cay

42. All cases referred from the Magistrate Court go to the _____ Court
- A. Administrators
 - B. Juvenile
 - C. Appeal
 - D. Supreme
43. Which Branch of Government is responsible for making and amending the Laws for the country?
- A. The executive
 - B. The judiciary
 - C. The legislature
 - D. The Cabinet
44. At what age a citizen of The Bahamas is allowed to participate in a General Election?
- A. 17 years old
 - B. 18 years old
 - C. 19 years old
 - D. 20 years old
45. In 1957 who was the head of The Bahamas Federation of Labour?
- A. Sir Randol Fawkes
 - B. Sir Ettiene Dupuch
 - C. Sir Lynden Pindling
 - D. Sir Stafford Sands
46. Junkanoo has its origins from which continent?
- A. Africa
 - B. Australia
 - C. Europe
 - D. South America
47. Which group established the first constitution in The Bahamas called articles and Orders?
- A. Eleutheran Adventurers
 - B. Lucayans
 - C. Proprietary Government
 - D. Royal Government
48. Which form of government is present in The Bahamas?
- A. Dictatorship and Monarchy
 - B. Democracy and Monarchy
 - C. Monarchy and Republic
 - D. Republic and Dictatorship



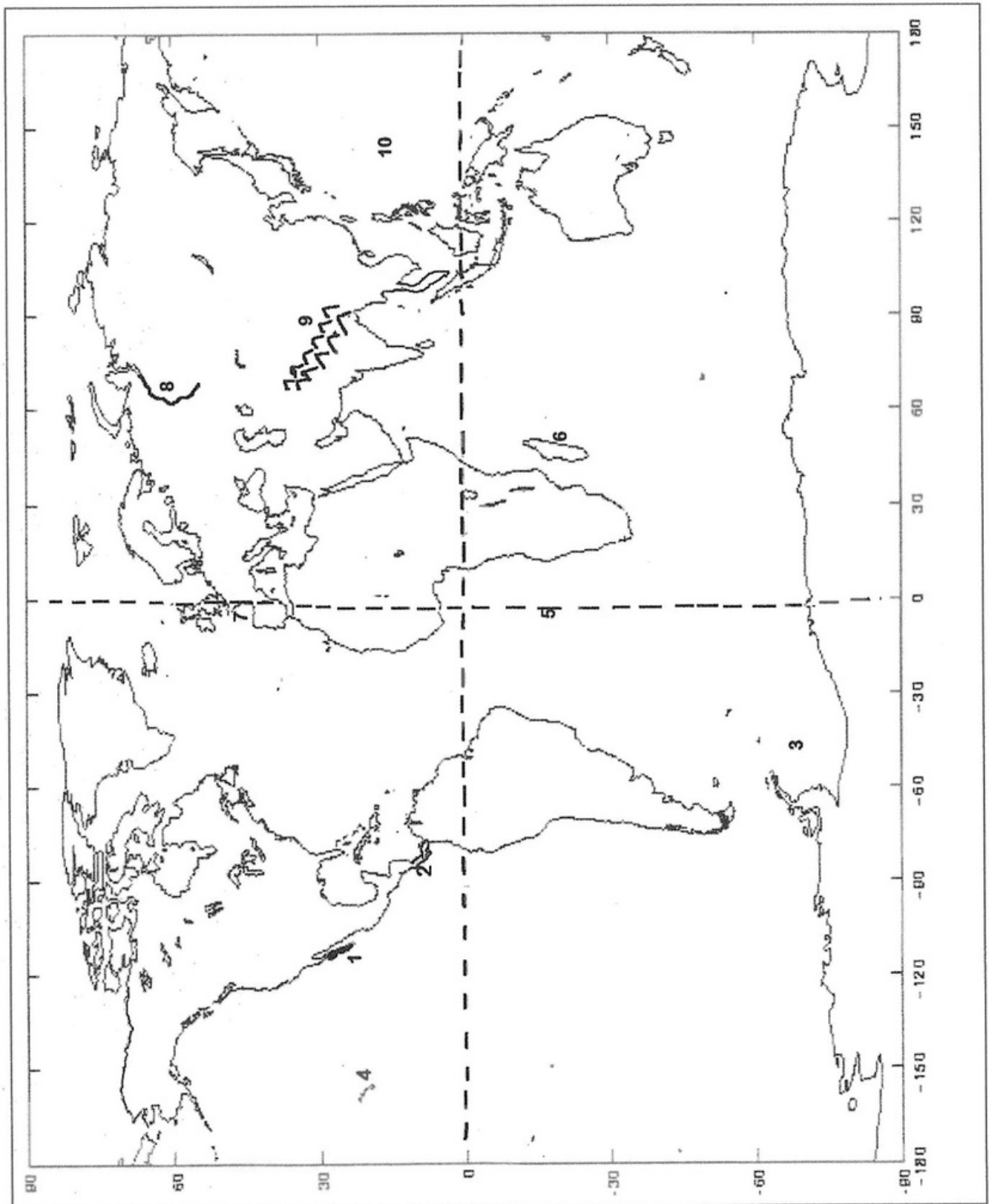
49. Which form of government has powers vested in one person or group?
- A. Dictatorship
 - B. Democracy
 - C. Monarchy
 - D. Republic
50. When is a general election held in The Bahamas?
- A. Every two years
 - B. Every four years
 - C. Every five years
 - D. Every six years

SECTION B

MATCHING MAP WORK (10 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Look at the map of The World and match the correct letter in **Column B** with the correct number in **Column A**. Each correct answer is worth one (1) mark.



Column A

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-------------|
| 1. | _____ | Peninsula |
| 2. | _____ | Isthmus |
| 3. | _____ | Sea |
| 4. | _____ | Archipelago |
| 5. | _____ | line |
| 6. | _____ | Island |
| 7. | _____ | Bay |
| 8. | _____ | River |
| 9. | _____ | Mountain |
| 10. | _____ | Ocean |

Column B

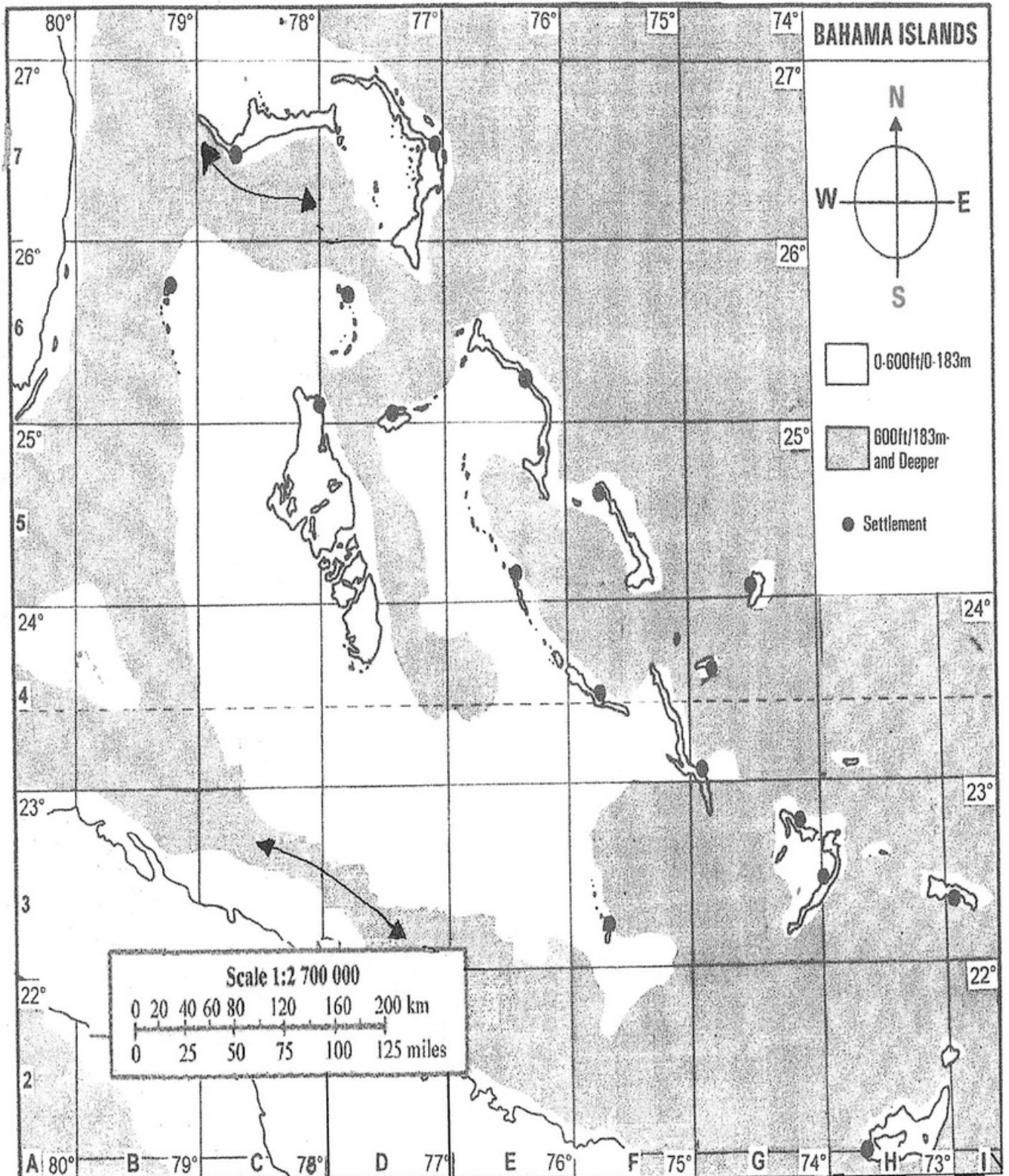
- | | |
|----|-------------------------|
| A. | Hawaiian |
| B. | Prime Meridian |
| C. | Himalaya |
| D. | Biscay |
| E. | OB |
| F. | California |
| G. | Pacific |
| H. | Weddell |
| I. | Madagascar |
| J. | Panama |
| K. | Great Sandy Desert |
| L. | Baltic |
| M. | International Date Line |
| N. | Ural |

SECTION C

COMPLETION (10 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Study the map of The Bahamas then complete the following statements by filling in the blank spaces with the correct word(s). Each correct answer is worth one (1) mark.



1. Which settlement is located at 23.6° N, 75.7° W? _____.
2. Which body of water is located in square C7? _____.
3. The main settlement on Cat Island is _____.
4. The distance from Freeport, Grand Bahamas to Cockburn Town, San Salvador is _____.
5. What does this symbol  represent? _____.
6. Identify the island that 26° latitude passes through. _____.
7. Give the name of the main settlement on the island of Inagua. _____.
8. Which island is located in square G5? _____.
9. The body of water between The Bahamas and Cuba is _____.
10. Which island is directly located to northwest of Cat island? _____.

SECTION D

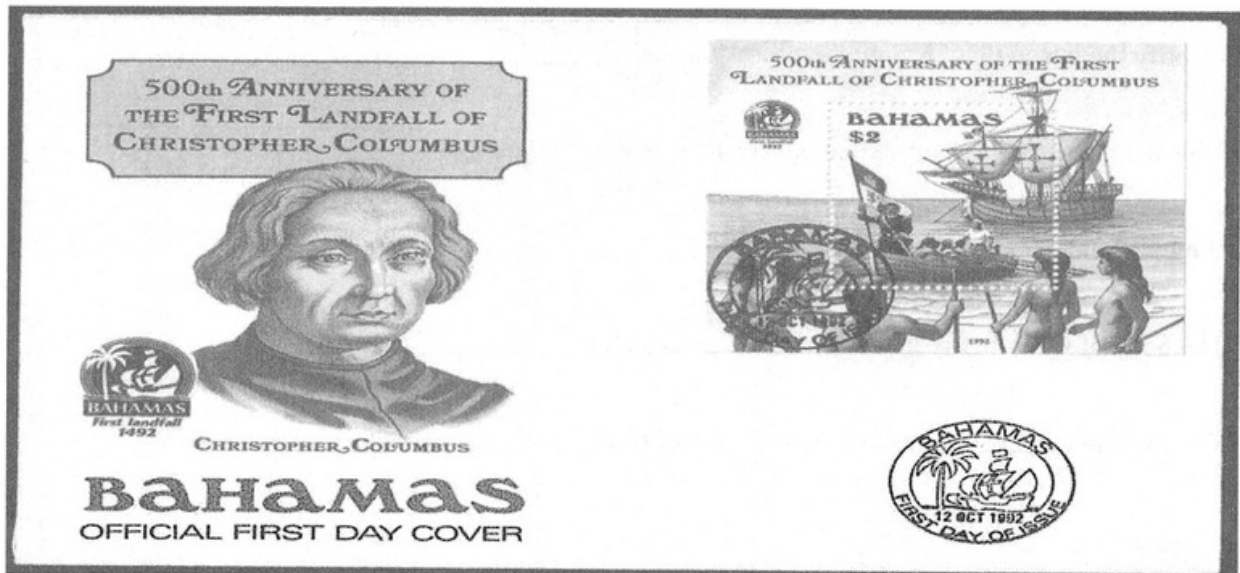
STRUCTURED QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

There are **FIVE** (5) questions in this section **D (I)**, **D (II)**, **D (III)**, **D (IV)** and **D (V)**. Answer question **D (I)** and **TWO** (2) other questions **ONLY**. The questions are divided into several parts. The **maximum** mark for each part is shown in brackets [].

Question D (I) – Columbus

Study Sources A and B then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source A: A Picture of 500th Anniversary of the first Landfall of Christopher Columbus



<https://www.google.bs/search?q=christopher+columbus+bahamas>

Source B: An excerpt of Europe at the time of Columbus' birth

At the time when Columbus was born, the people of Europe were living in towns and villages and had developed trades and skills such as making books and fine clothes and building great castles and cathedrals. The people depended on spices brought from eastern countries to preserve their food and to make it taste pleasant.

From Bahamian History book two by Gillian Bain: 2010



- (a) What was Columbus' nationality?

_____ [1]

- (b) Columbus wanted to sail for many reasons. List **TWO** reasons why he sailed West.

_____ [2]

- (c) Columbus encountered many problems on his first voyage. Describe **THREE** problems briefly.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"Christopher Columbus and the Spaniards are to blame for the destruction of the Arawaks."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]



Question D (II) – The Tourism Industry

Study Sources C and D then answer ALL the questions.

Source C: A picture of Tourists



<https://www.google.bs/search?q=tourism+industry+in+the+bahamas>

Source D: An excerpt of Tourism in The Bahamas

“As the primary engine of growth for the nation’s economy, the tourism industry is a vital, dynamic and evolving industry. With a mature tourism infrastructure supporting approximately 1.5 million stopover visitors and 3.5 million cruise visitors per annum, and a progressive service industry, tourism has become the largest driver of the economic activity in The Bahamas. Moreover, with recent investments – the Atlantis Phase III, the Baha Mar Development Company in the Cable Beach strip, and any number of projects planned for the Family Islands – the tourism industry is poised for rapid growth and development, creating an untold range of opportunities not only for jobs within and related to the industry, but for entrepreneurial initiatives that will help create sustainable and lasting economic supports for the industry.”

(Tourism today, 2017)



- (a) What is the meaning of the word Tourism?

_____ [1]

- (b) Identify **TWO** main types of tourists that visit The Bahamas annually.

_____ [2]

- (c) The Ministry of Tourism offers many promotional opportunities for Family Islands to engage in natural tourism. What opportunities are there for Eco-Tourism on these islands? Describe **THREE** briefly.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"The Bahamas is no longer the number one destination for tourists."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Give reasons to for your answer.

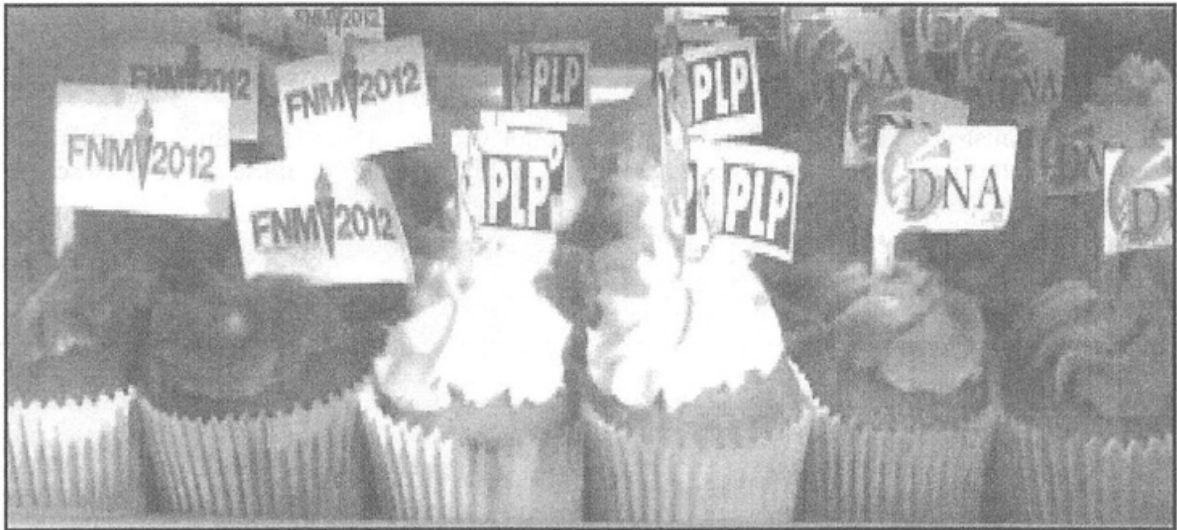
_____ [4]



Question D (III) – Party Politics In The Bahamas

Study Sources E and F then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source E: Political Parties' Paraphernalia in The Bahamas



Pining (2017)

<https://s-media-cache-ak0.pining.com>

Source F:

“The March 1997 elections were won by the Free National Movement (FNM), led by Hubert Ingraham, securing 34 seats, the remaining seats being taken by the Progressive Liberal Party (PLP). After the elections Sir Lynden Pindling, who had led the PLP for 32 years, stood down and was replaced by Perry Christie. In May 2002, the PLP won a landslide victory, taking 29 seats and Christies became Prime Minister. The FNM took seven and independents four. Tommy Turnquest, who had succeeded Ingraham as FNM leader before the elections, lost his seat, but was later appointed to the Senate. Three years after stepping down as leader of the FNM, Hubert Ingraham returned to head the party in November 2005, subsequently leading it to victory in the general elections of May 2007 – FNM taking 23 seats and PLP 18. The turnout was 91 per cent of registered electors”.

Commonwealth.org, 2017



- (a) When did Party Politics begin in The Bahamas?

_____ [1]

- (b) Identify **TWO** disadvantages of political parties

_____ [2]

- (c) The Progressive Liberal Party was the first party formed in The Bahamas.

Name **THREE** of its founding members and briefly describe them.

_____ [3]

- (d) “*Party Politics in The Bahamas is destroying our country.*”

Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]



Question D (IV) – Social Issues – Aids

Study Sources **G** and **H**, then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source G:



<http://www.thebahamasweekly.com/uploads/6/Bahamas-AIDS-Foundation>

Source H: An excerpt about HIV/AIDS

Statistics show that approximately 40 million people are currently living with HIV infection, and an estimated 40 million have died from this disease since the beginning of the epidemic. HIV has been particularly devastating in sub-Saharan Africa, which accounts for almost 70% of new HIV infections globally. However, infection rates in other countries also remain high.

www.emedicinehealth.com/hivaids/article



- (a) What does the word **AIDS** mean in reference to an illness?

_____ [1]

- (b) There are several causes for Aids. List **TWO** causes.

_____ [2]

- (c) There are organisations in The Bahamas that assist people who are suffering from the Aids virus. Briefly describe **THREE**.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"Teens are one of the fastest growing groups of people being infected with AIDS."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]



Question D (V) – The Eleutheran Adventurers

Study sources I and J then answer ALL the questions.

Source I: A picture of the Eleutheran Adventurers



<https://www.google.bs/search?q=the+eleutheran+adventurers>

Source J: An excerpt from Bahamian History book two

Cigateo
17th May 1650

Dear Friends,
Thanks to your loving kindness and timely help to us in our need, we have now arrived at our little colony with provisions sufficient to set us on our feet.

When we approached the coast early this morning no one was to be seen and we feared for the safety of our families and friends. We fired musket shots and made our presence known and soon the settlers came running joyfully to the beach from their cave. They were indeed a sad sight.

From: Bahamian History Book Two by Gillian Bain
Updated by D. Gail Saunders 2010



- (a) What was the main purpose for the Eleutheran Adventurers coming to The Bahamas?

_____ [1]

- (b) Who was the Leader for the Group and how many persons were in the group?

_____ [2]

- (c) Life on Eleuthera was very hard for the Adventurers. List **THREE** items they used as survival skills.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"The settlement of Eleuthera was described as a failure for the Adventurers."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]



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