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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION BAHAMAS JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION 2021

0065 SOCIAL STUDIES

PAPER 2 (100 Marks)

Friday **18 June 2021** 1:00 P.M.–3:00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your school number, candidate number, initials and surname in the spaces provided in the question booklet.

For Section A circle the letter which represents the correct answer in the booklet.

Answer **ALL** questions in Sections B and C in the spaces provided in the question booklet.

There are **FIVE** source-based questions in Section D. Answer question **D1** and any other **TWO** questions from this section, in the spaces provided. The questions are divided into several parts.



SECTION A

MULTIPLE CHOICE (50 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Circle the letter which represents the correct answer in this booklet. Each correct answer is worth 1 mark.

1. The place where the government of a country meets to carry out its business in Parliament is located in the:
 - A. capital city
 - B. desert
 - C. estuary
 - D. forest

2. What is the name given to an artificial water way?
 - A. bill
 - B. canal
 - C. equator
 - D. fossil

3. What do you call lines drawn horizontally on the globe?
 - A. lake
 - B. latitude
 - C. longitude
 - D. location

4. Which solstice occurs when one of the Earth's Poles has its maximum tilt toward the Sun?
 - A. Fall Solstice
 - B. Spring Solstice
 - C. Summer Solstice
 - D. Winter Solstice

5. Which instrument is used to measure wind speed?
 - A. Anemometer
 - B. Rain gauge
 - C. Thermometer
 - D. Wind Vane

6. What do you call wind that has an excess of over 74 mph?
 - A. Beacon
 - B. Degree
 - C. Elevation
 - D. Hurricane



7. Which instrument is used to represent data or value?
- A. Area
 - B. Graph
 - C. Hemisphere
 - D. Meridians
8. Which vegetation is made up of low evergreen trees?
- A. Coppice
 - B. Copper
 - C. Nation
 - D. Projection
9. In The Bahamas which island is known for boat building?
- A. Abaco Island
 - B. Berry Island
 - C. Ragged Island
 - D. San Salvador
10. Which mode of transportation is fairly cheap, very slow and in addition can be delayed by adverse sea conditions?
- A. Hovercraft
 - B. Mail Boat
 - C. Paddle Wheel
 - D. Seaplane
11. Angles of Longitude cannot be more than which of the following degrees?
- A. 0°
 - B. 60°
 - C. 180°
 - D. 360°
12. What do you call a person who formulates and creates maps?
- A. Cartographer
 - B. Historian
 - C. Legend
 - D. Meridians
13. Which **ONE** of the following features is a narrow piece of land almost surrounded by water?
- A. Archipelago
 - B. Gulf
 - C. Isthmus
 - D. Peninsula



14. When using a timeline how many years make one decade?
- A. 10
 - B. 1000
 - C. 10,000
 - D. 100,000
15. Which island directly Southeast of Great Inagua is made up of two countries?
- A. Cuba
 - B. Hispaniola
 - C. Jamaica
 - D. Grand Cayman
16. Which **ONE** of the titles below can be identified as an Amerindian group?
- A. Cuban
 - B. Bahamians
 - C. Dominicans
 - D. Tainos
17. Which answer below was a privilege of the Cacique?
- A. A written account of a visitor
 - B. Had a special burial
 - C. Went to war with Guyanese
 - D. Leisure pursuit of knowledge
18. In which year did Woodes Rogers arrive in The Bahamas?
- A. 1648
 - B. 1670
 - C. 1718
 - D. 1776
19. Which explorer reached India by sailing Eastward past the Cape of Good Hope?
- A. Christopher Columbus
 - B. Kubla Khan
 - C. Prince Henry the Navigator
 - D. Vasco da Gama
20. What was the name given to the first set of French Privateers?
- A. Arawak
 - B. Corsairs
 - C. Encomenderos
 - D. Puritans



21. Which **ONE** of the following was considered a setback for Woodes Rogers in his first term?
- A. Delicia
 - B. Diseases
 - C. Trade
 - D. Wreck
22. George Phenney was the second Royal Governor. Which industry did he encourage in The Bahamas?
- A. Art work
 - B. Fishing
 - C. Pottery
 - D. Straw work
23. Which **ONE** of the following opposed Woodes Rogers plans for The Bahamas?
- A. Christopher Columbus
 - B. John Colebrook
 - C. Vasco Da Gama
 - D. George Phenney
24. How many colonies did America consist of in 1776?
- A. 13
 - B. 33
 - C. 36
 - D. 38
25. Which document gave American colonists their freedom in 1738?
- A. Treaty of Freedom
 - B. Articles and Orders
 - C. The Constitution
 - D. Treaty of Versailles
26. Who led the Rebels during the American War of Independence?
- A. Bartholomew Diaz
 - B. Christopher Columbus
 - C. Ezekiel Hopkins
 - D. Andrew Deveau
27. The majority of the Loyalists were situated in which section of America?
- A. North
 - B. South
 - C. East
 - D. West



28. What effect did the coming of the Loyalists have on the population of The Bahamas?
- A. Blacks outnumbered whites
 - B. Influx of foreign labourers
 - C. Slaves gained political powers
 - D. Whites outnumbered blacks
29. Who brought the first slaves to The Bahamas?
- A. Andrew Deveau
 - B. Lord Dunmore
 - C. Nicholas
 - D. William Sayle
30. The Northern States blockaded the Southern ports during the American Civil War to stop ____.
- A. Immunity
 - B. People
 - C. Trade
 - D. Vegetation
31. Which president declared a blockade of all Southern Ports?
- A. Abraham Lincoln
 - B. George Washington
 - C. Thomas Jefferson
 - D. Woodes Rogers
32. Who, according to the Constitution of The Bahamas, is Head of State?
- A. British Sovereign
 - B. Canadian Sovereign
 - C. French Sovereign
 - D. Spanish Sovereign
33. Who is the individual that officially opens Parliament by reading the Speech from the throne?
- A. Attorney General
 - B. Governor General
 - C. Member of Parliament
 - D. Prime Minister
34. Who had the honour of becoming the first Bahamian Governor General?
- A. Amos Ferguson
 - B. Arthur Foulkes
 - C. Lynden Pindling
 - D. Milo Butler



35. What is the name of the official home of the Monarchs in the United Kingdom?
- A. Buckingham Palace
 - B. Castle London
 - C. Monarch Place
 - D. The Landings
36. What is the name of the place that puts into practice the laws which Parliament makes?
- A. Courts
 - B. House of Assembly
 - C. Ministries
 - D. Senate
37. Which branch of the government decides on the policies and laws our country needs?
- A. Executive
 - B. Judiciary
 - C. Legislature
 - D. Governor
38. Which island in The Bahamas does not have local government and Administrator's court?
- A. Cat Island
 - B. Inagua Island
 - C. Long Island
 - D. New Providence
39. Which set of individuals must be non-partisan when doing government business?
- A. British American staff
 - B. Colina Workers
 - C. Furniture plus Workers
 - D. Public/Civil Servants
40. Which organisation's aim is to keep peace among the different world nations?
- A. ASC
 - B. CARICOM
 - C. UN
 - D. WHO
41. Which organisation was created in 1973 by the Treaty of Chaguaramas to allow the free movement of labour and trade?
- A. CARICOM
 - B. OAS
 - C. UN
 - D. WIPO



42. How often do the Commonwealth Heads of Government (CHOGM) meet to discuss business?
- A. every two years
 - B. every seven years
 - C. every nine years
 - D. every twelve years
43. What agency in the United Nations aims at increasing educational opportunities?
- A. FAO
 - B. ITU
 - C. UNESCO
 - D. WHO
44. Which **ONE** of the following government departments was first established in The Bahamas?
- A. The Bahamas Customs Department
 - B. The Bahamas Immigration department
 - C. The Royal Bahamas Defence Force
 - D. The Royal Bahamas Police Force
45. What is the Royal Bahamas Police Force's attitude to crime in our country?
- A. high tolerance to crime
 - B. no tolerance to crime
 - C. refusal to track down criminals
 - D. refusal to work long hours
46. Which law enforcement agency is considered the "gate keeper" of The Bahamas?
- A. The Bahamas Customs Service
 - B. The Bahamas Immigration Department
 - C. The Bahamas Prison Service
 - D. Royal Bahamas Defence Force
47. In which year was The Bahamas granted internal self-government?
- A. 1958
 - B. 1964
 - C. 1969
 - D. 1973
48. Which **ONE** of the following is used to describe how people earn and spend their money?
- A. Culture
 - B. Dependence
 - C. Economy
 - D. Service



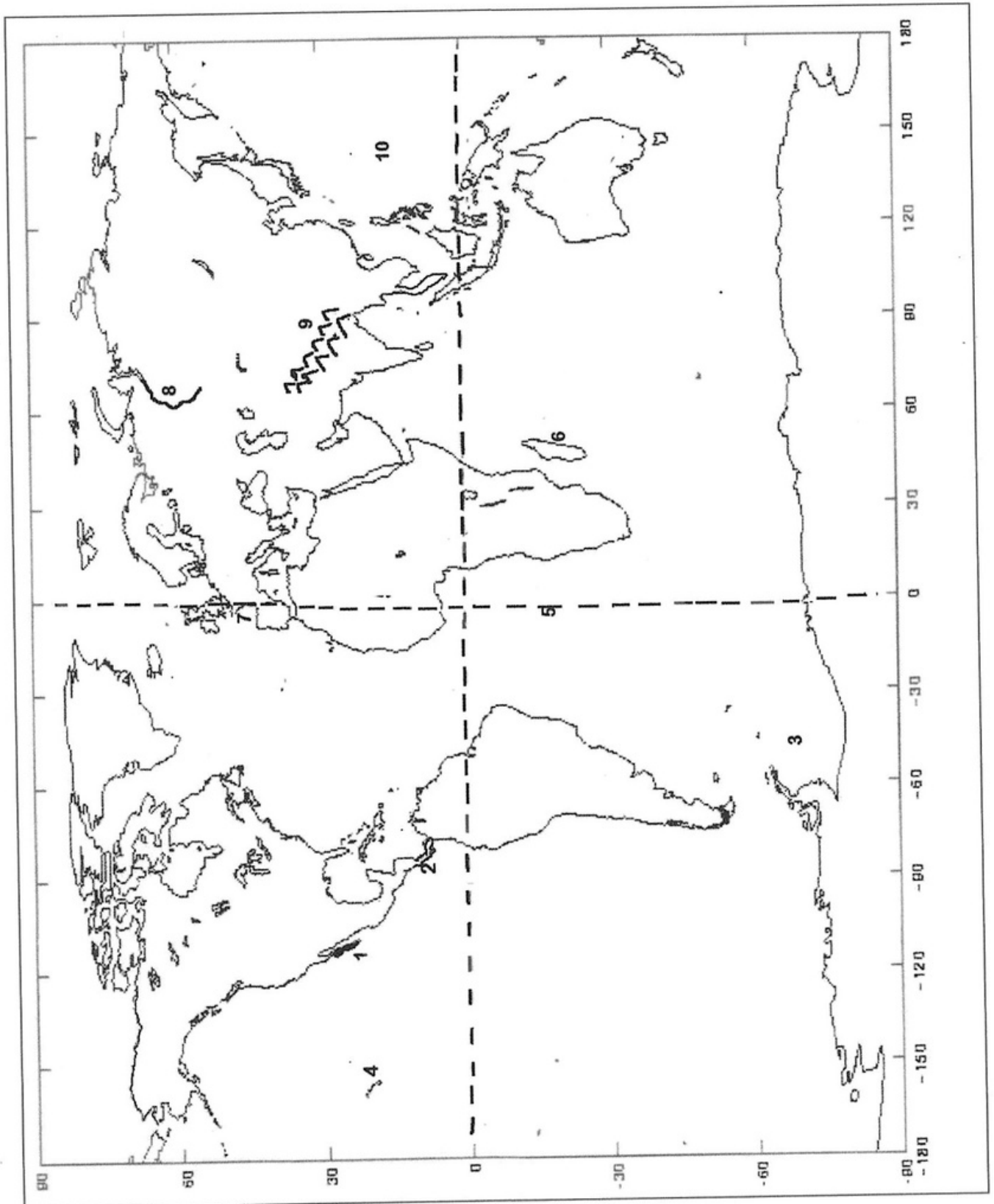
49. Which **ONE** of the following is the Broadcasting Corporation of The Bahamas International code signal?
- A. Island Luck
 - B. JCN
 - C. Our TV
 - D. ZNS
50. Which **ONE** of the following law enforcement agencies serves as an institution of rehabilitation in The Bahamas?
- A. The Bahamas Department of Corrections
 - B. The Bahamas Defence Force
 - C. The Bahamas Immigration Department
 - D. The Royal Bahamas Police Force

SECTION B

MATCHING MAP WORK (10 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Look at the map of The World and match the correct letter in **Column B** with the correct number in **Column A**. Each correct answer is worth one (1) mark.



Column A

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1. | _____ | River |
| 2. | _____ | Mountain |
| 3. | _____ | Ocean |
| 4. | _____ | Bay |
| 5. | _____ | Latitude |
| 6. | _____ | Sea |
| 7. | _____ | Desert |
| 8. | _____ | Country |
| 9. | _____ | Continent |
| 10. | _____ | Longitude |

Column B

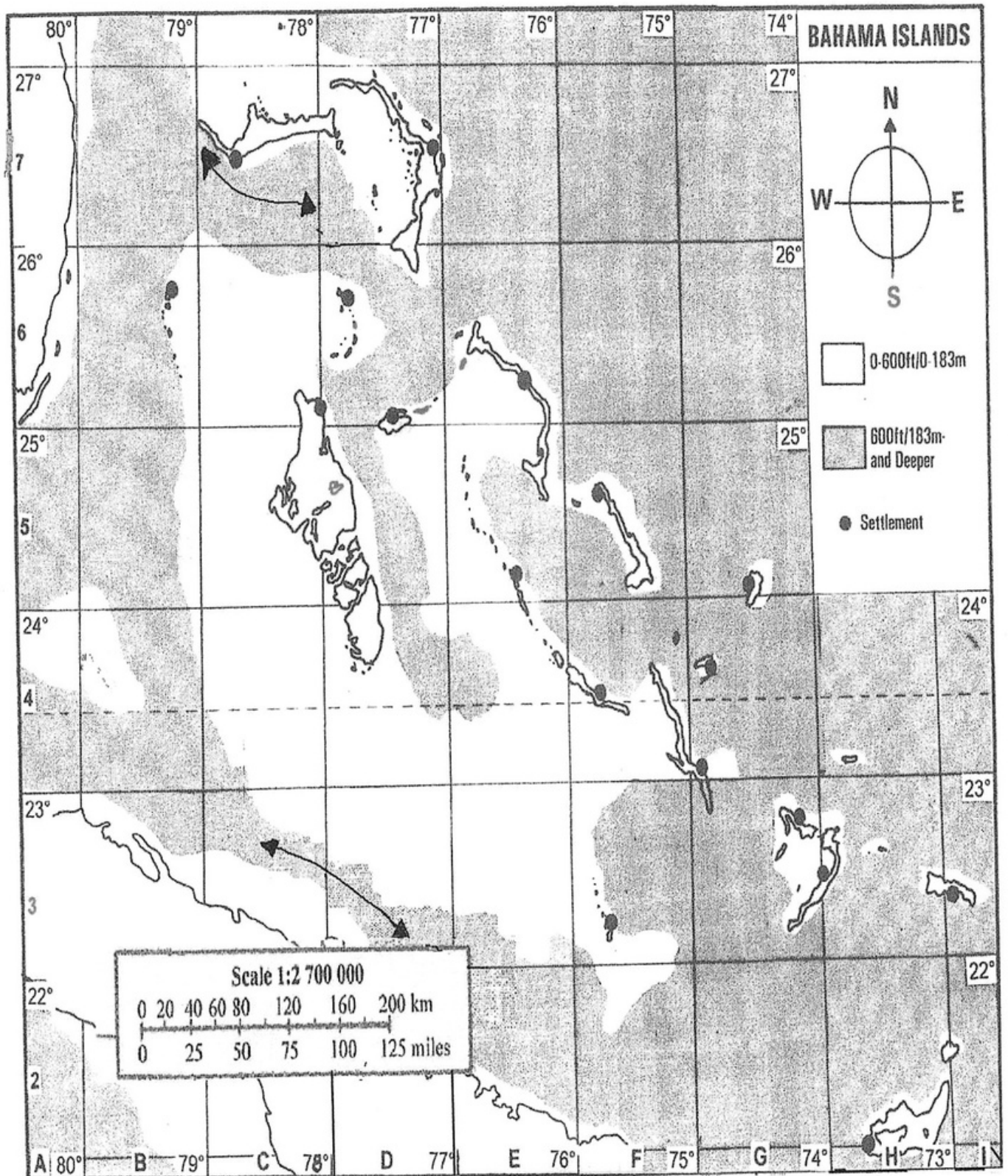
- | | |
|----|------------------------|
| A. | International Dateline |
| B. | Equator |
| C. | Pacific |
| D. | Ural |
| E. | North America |
| F. | Arctic |
| G. | Greenland |
| H. | Arabian |
| I. | Hudson |
| J. | Colorado |
| K. | Great Sandy |
| L. | Baffin |
| M. | Europe |
| N. | Amazon |
| O. | Iceland |

SECTION C

COMPLETION (10 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Study the map of The Bahamas then complete the following statements by filling in the blank spaces with the correct word(s). Each correct answer is worth one (1) mark.



1. The ocean that surrounds The Bahamas is _____.
2. What is the value of the longitude line that passes through the settlement of Spring Point, Acklins? _____.
3. Name the settlement on Andros that is located at 78° Longitude _____.
4. Name the body of water on the map label "A" _____.
5. What is the direction from Alice Town, Bimini to Cockburn Town, San Salvador?
_____.
6. What is the distance in miles from Staniel Cay, Exuma to Clarence Town, Long Island?
_____ miles.
7. What is the value of the latitude line that goes through Abaco? _____
8. Which island on the map is showing the majority of settlement symbols? _____.
9. What block is the Island of Cat Island located in on the Map of The Bahamas? _____.
10. Name the body of water located between Abaco and Eleuthera. _____.

SECTION D

STRUCTURED QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

There are **FIVE** questions in this section **D (I)**, **D (II)**, **D (III)**, **D (IV)** and **D (V)**.

All Candidates must answer question **D (I)** and any other **TWO** questions from this section.

Each question has **FOUR** parts. The **maximum** mark for each part is shown in brackets [].

Question D (I) – Slavery in The Bahamas

Study Sources A and B then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source A:



Source B:

The first record of an African presence in The Bahamas can be traced to the arrival of the Eleutheran Adventurers from Bermuda in the mid-1600s. By 1670 a number of African men, women and children were living in The Bahamas, and four years later Bermuda banished a small group of slaves together with all free blacks and Indians to the Bahamian island of Eleuthera.

Hundreds of black slaves arrived in The Bahamas in the early 1700s with scores of white emigrants from Bermuda and Barbados in search of land grants. "By 1731 Africans or creoles comprised 40 per cent of the New Providence population, 22 per cent of the Eleuthera population and 5 per cent of the Harbour Island population,"

The African Diaspora to The Bahamas by Larry Smith



- (a) What is the name of the machine used to pick cotton pods?

_____ [1]

- (b) List **TWO** ways in which Africans became slaves.

_____ [2]

- (c) Explain **THREE** ways slaves resisted while remaining on the plantation.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"Slaves in The Bahamas were treated better than those in other Islands in The West Indies."*

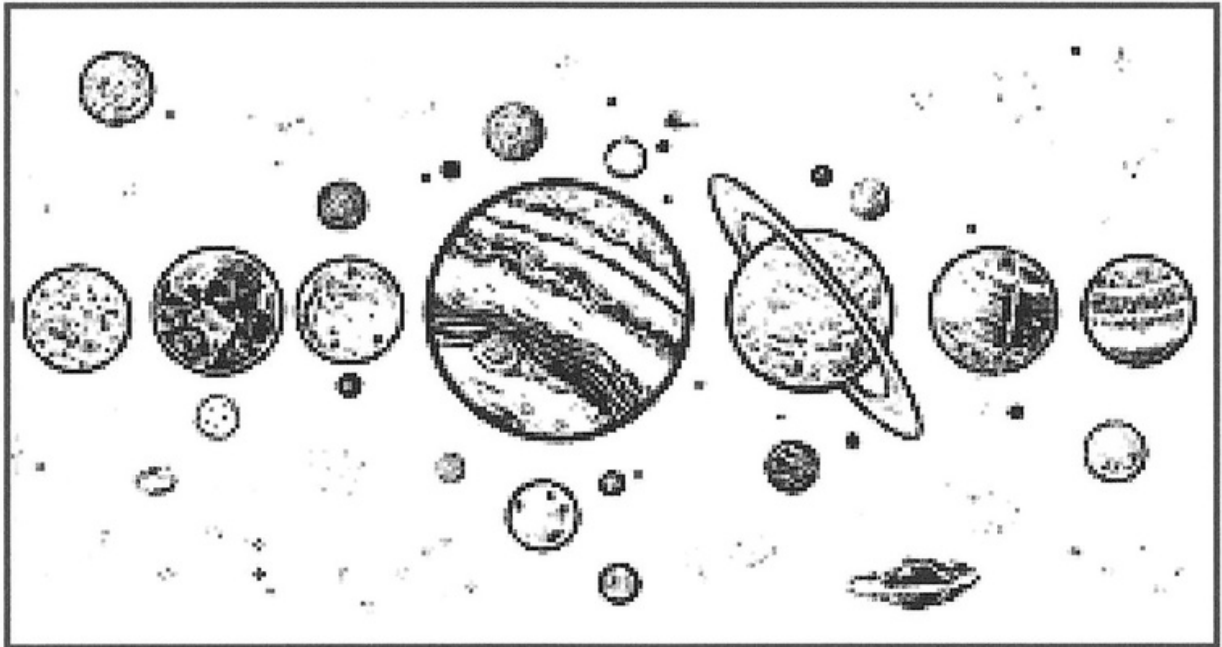
Do you agree or disagree with this statement.
Give a reason for your answer.

_____ [4]



Question D (II) – The Solar System

Study Sources C and D then answer ALL the questions.

Source C: A Picture of the Solar System

<https://www.bing.com/images/search?>

Source D: An excerpt on the Solar System

Many scientists think our solar system formed from a giant, rotating cloud of gas and dust known as the solar nebula. As the nebula collapsed because of its gravity, it spun faster and flattened into a disk. Most of the material was pulled toward the center to form the sun. Other particles within the disk collided and stuck together to form asteroid-sized objects named as planetesimals, some of which combined to become the asteroids, comets, moons and planets.

The solar wind from the sun was so powerful that it swept away most of the lighter elements, such as hydrogen and helium, from the innermost planets, leaving behind mostly small, rocky worlds. The solar wind was much weaker in the outer regions, however, resulting in gas giants made up mostly of hydrogen and helium.

*www.space.com/56-our-solar-system
November 14, 2017 Science & Astronomy*



- (a) What is the centre of the Solar System?

_____ [1]

- (b) What is the difference between Asteroids and comets?

Asteroids	Comets

[2]

- (c) Explain the following words in relation to the Solar System.

(i) Orbit _____

(ii) Milky Way _____

(iii) Rotation _____

_____ [3]

- (d) *"The Earth makes two important movements in relation to the Sun."*

Do you agree with this statement? Give reasons to support your answer.

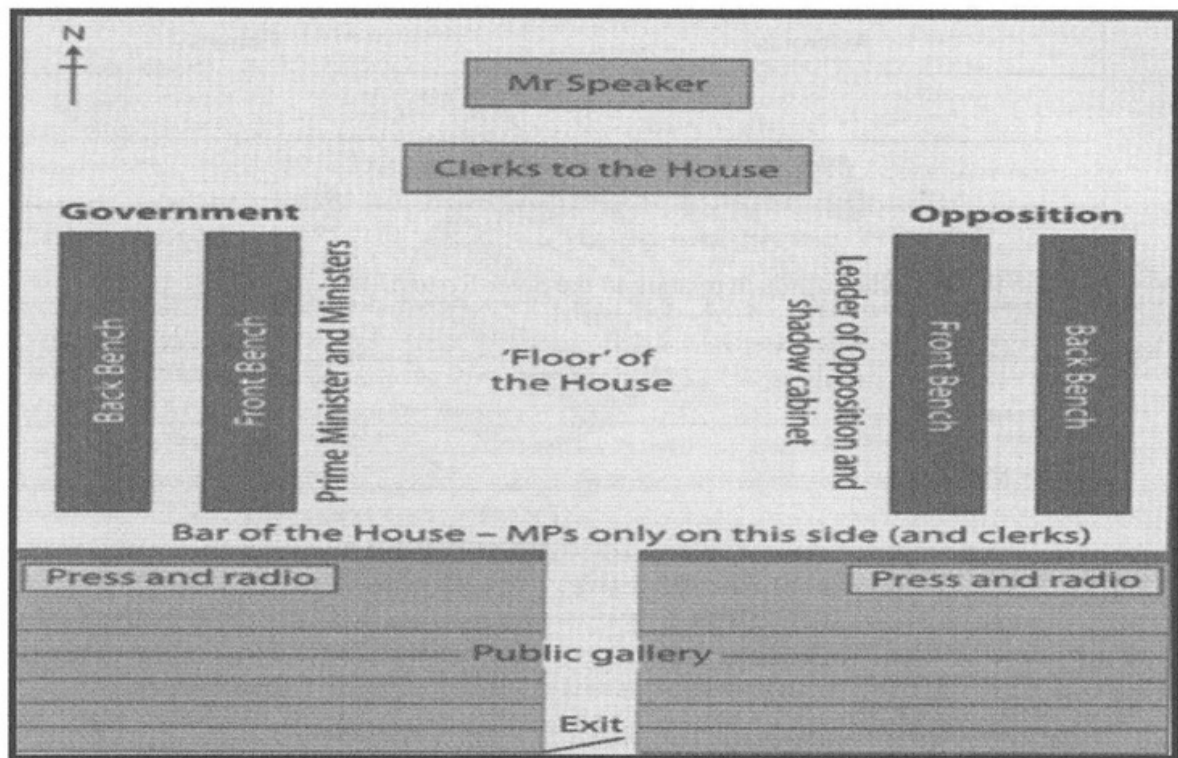
_____ [4]



Question D (III) – How A Bill Becomes Law

Study Sources E and F then answer **ALL** the questions.

Source E: A Picture of The House of Assembly Seating Plan



From The Bahamas by John Berryman [2014]

[Page 90]

Source F: An excerpt on the Need of Rules for Societies

Every country has a set of rules which its citizens must obey. These rules, or laws as they are normally called, are made by its government; the people in charge decide what rules the people of that country must obey. Another word for country is nation. A nation is an area of land under the control of one government, and in most cases all groups and individuals living within its borders accept the right of the government to make laws for all. Try to imagine what our society would be like if there were no government or laws.

From The Bahamas by John Berryman [2014]

[Page 88]



- (a) Who signs the Bill into Law once it has been completed?

_____ [1]

- (b) Name **TWO** important procedures that take place during the Second Reading of the Bill.

_____ [2]

- (c) Explain what happens after the Third Reading of the Bill in Parliament.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"It is necessary for two groups of people to study a bill before it becomes Law."*

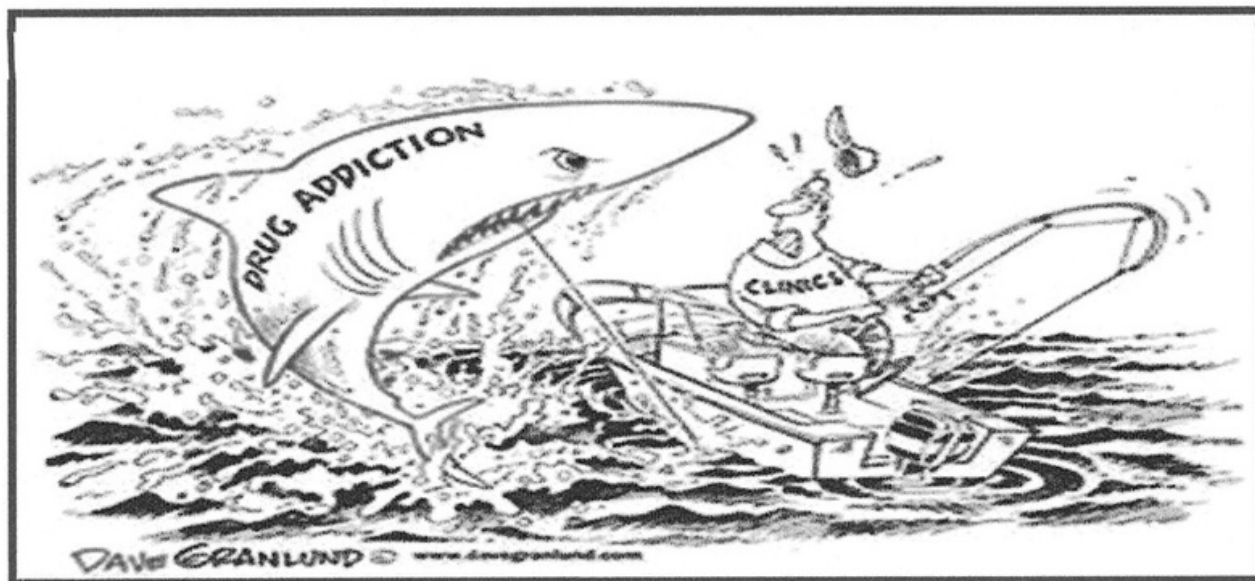
Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]

Question D (IV) – Social Issues – Drug Abuse

Study Sources G and H, then answer ALL the questions.

Source G: A Cartoon Showing Drug Addiction

www.bing.com/images/search?q=drug+abuse

Source H: An excerpt on the National Campaign launched against Drug Use and Illicit Trafficking

The Government also understands that action against drug abuse and illicit trafficking must be taken collectively, and on all fronts if it is to succeed, Minister Turnquest added. Through the National Campaign, The Bahamas joins the worldwide anti-drug campaign initiated by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) for the years 2007-2009. Mr. Turnquest said, we want Bahamians from all walks of life and from throughout The Bahamas to buy into this concept. This would strengthen the hands of our country and community in the fight against illicit drugs. He said June 26 is the International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking. The date has been set aside by the United Nations General Assembly for Member States to take action at the national level, in support of the international undertaking that seeks to rid the world of the scourge of drug abuse and illicit trafficking.

www.bahamaslocal.com/newsitem/533/National_campaign_launched_against_drug



- (a) What is drug abuse?

_____ [1]

- (b) Name **TWO** illegal drugs that can be found in our society.

_____ [2]

- (c) Name **THREE** organisations that support individuals suffering from drug abuse.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"Individuals suffering from drug abuse can do damage to the family structure."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

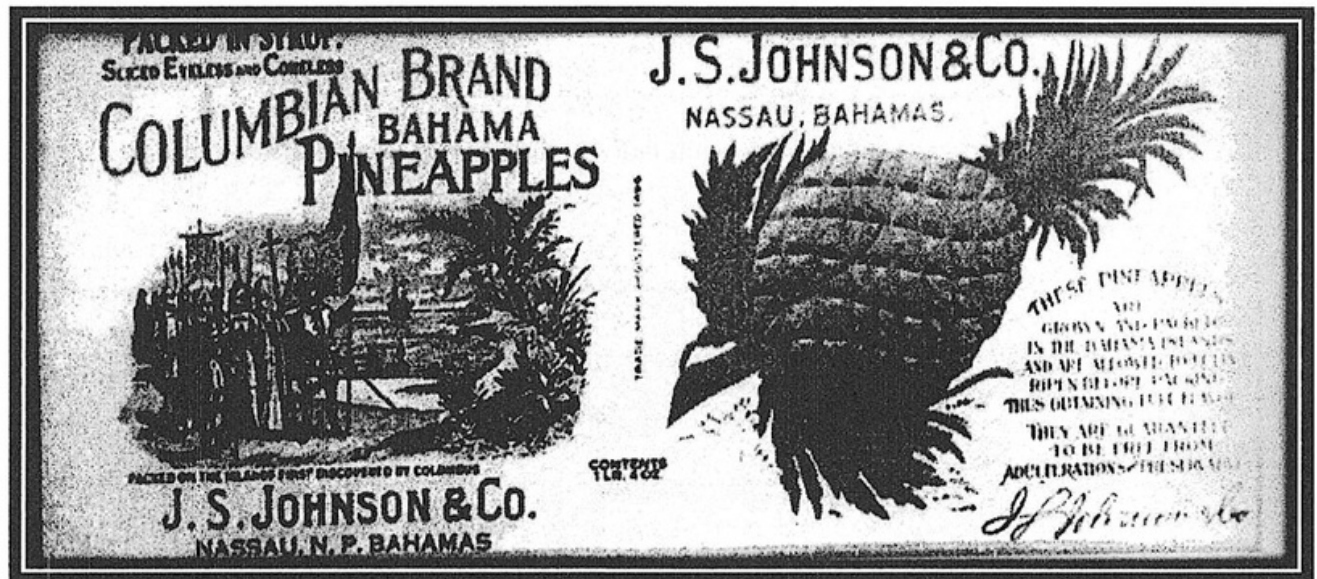
Give reasons for your answer.

_____ [4]

Question D (V) – Depression Years In The Bahamas

Study sources I and J then answer ALL the questions.

Source I: A Picture Showing The Beginning of Exporting Canned Pineapple



Bahamian History Highlights

[Page 74 1999] By Allan G. Murray

Source J: The Depression Years

The Bahamas did not change much with the passing of the Abolition Act and the ending of slavery in 1834. Unlike most British West Indian territories, The Bahamas had never really developed a truly dominant export crop or an established plantation system. Rather, the quick decline of cotton after 1795 suggested a pattern of economic boom and bust or, put simply, short periods of prosperity followed by longer periods of poverty. This familiar pattern was evident in the post-emancipation era when a number of industries were established with only moderate or short-term success.

Bahamian History Highlights

[Page 14 1999] By Allan G. Murray



- (a) Who introduced the Sisal Industry to The Bahamas?

_____ [1]

- (b) During the Depression Years, Bahamians tried to sell many items. List **TWO** items.

_____ [2]

- (c) Name **THREE** factors that contributed to the decline of the Sisal Industry in The Bahamas.

_____ [3]

- (d) *"The Sisal Industry brought wealth to The Bahamas."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Give reasons to support your answer.

_____ [4]



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