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TOTAL MARKS	MARK
A	
B	
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D	
TOTAL	

SCHOOL No.	CANDIDATE No.
INITIALS	SURNAME

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION BAHAMAS JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION 2023

0065 SOCIAL STUDIES

PAPER 2 (100 Marks)

Tuesday **30 May 2023** 1:00 P.M.–3:00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your school number, candidate number, initials and surname in the spaces provided in the question booklet.

For Section **A** circle the letter which represents the correct answer in the booklet.

Answer **ALL** questions in Sections B and C in the spaces provided in the question booklet.

There are **FIVE** source-based questions in Section **D**. Answer question **D1** and any other **TWO** questions from this section, in the spaces provided. The questions are divided into several parts.



This question paper consists of **22** printed pages and **2** blank pages.

SECTION A

MULTIPLE CHOICE (50 marks)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Circle the letter which represents the correct answer in this booklet. Each correct answer is worth 1 mark.

1. Which fort was built by Governor Nicholas Trott?
 - A. Fort Charlotte
 - B. Fort Fincastle
 - C. Fort Montagu
 - D. Fort Nassau
2. Which one of the following important buildings was once a jail?
 - A. Nassau Public Library
 - B. St Matthew's Anglican Church
 - C. The Archives
 - D. Vendue House
3. Which one of the following churches is the oldest in The Bahamas?
 - A. Bethel Baptist Church
 - B. Christ Church Cathedral
 - C. St. Francis Xavier Cathedral
 - D. St. Matthew's Anglican Church
4. Which building was named as a tribute to the "Father of our Nation"?
 - A. Airport
 - B. Church
 - C. Office of the Prime Minister
 - D. School
5. Which of the following buildings was used to sell slaves on New Providence?
 - A. Government House
 - B. Pompey Museum
 - C. Prince George Wharf
 - D. Straw Market
6. In which year did the House of Assembly first meet?
 - A. September, 1729
 - B. September, 1792
 - C. September, 1972
 - D. September, 1929
7. Which historical site was once a slave plantation?
 - A. Clifton Heritage Site
 - B. Pompey Museum
 - C. Straw Market
 - D. The Archives



8. In 1776, which fort did the American rebels come ashore next to?
 - A. Fort Charlotte
 - B. Fort Fincastle
 - C. Fort Montagu
 - D. Fort Nassau
9. Which tourist attraction was built entirely out of wood?
 - A. Balcony House
 - B. House of Assembly
 - C. Nassau Public Library
 - D. Vendue House
10. Which hotel was built during the American Civil War/Blockade Running?
 - A. Atlantis Hotel
 - B. British Colonial Hotel
 - C. Royal Victoria Hotel
 - D. Sandals
11. Woodes Rogers' statue stands where he set foot on New Providence. What is the name of the building that is presently on that site?
 - A. Fort Charlotte
 - B. Fort Montagu
 - C. The Pointe Hotel
 - D. The Straw Market
12. What were the names of the two hotels built during the 'boot-legging' era?
 - A. Royal Victoria and The Colonial
 - B. Sandals and Breezes
 - C. The Colonial Hotel and The Montagu Hotel
 - D. The Pointe Hotel and Bahamar
13. What are lines of latitude **best** defined as?
 - A. Angular distances drawn from north to south on the earth
 - B. Lines drawn from north and west around the earth
 - C. Lines that touch at the north and south poles
 - D. Parallel lines drawn from east to west around the earth
14. There are points, lines and areas on a map of varying sizes, shape and colours. What are they?
 - A. Legends
 - B. Spot Heights
 - C. Symbols
 - D. Titles
15. At which degree of longitude is the International Date Line located?
 - A. 0°
 - B. 90°
 - C. 125°
 - D. 180°

16. Which one of the following describes the effects of Rotation?
- A. Day and night, high tide and low tides
 - B. Four seasons, varying length of day and night
 - C. Ship on the horizon, circumnavigation
 - D. Sunrise and sunset, satellite pictures
17. Which one of the industries listed below is The Bahamas' strongest tertiary industry?
- A. Banking
 - B. Construction
 - C. Fishing
 - D. Tourism
18. Vegetation has adapted to times of seasonal rainfall. Identify **TWO** of these adaptations listed below.
- A. Migration and camouflage
 - B. Nocturnal and poisonous
 - C. Storing water, shedding leaves
 - D. Thorns and increased transpiration
19. An example of a primary industry is:
- A. construction
 - B. fishing
 - C. marketing
 - D. tourism
20. Historical tourists travel with the primary purpose of exploring the history of a place. Identify the historic building below.
- A. Atlantis Resort
 - B. Fort Charlotte
 - C. Mall of Marathon
 - D. University of The Bahamas
21. Which definition below **best** describes the purpose of education?
- A. To develop natural abilities and talents
 - B. To have a dominant society
 - C. To have an informed population
 - D. To make sure our culture is enforced
22. Which industries did Governor Phenney encourage during his term in office?
- A. Fishing, sponging and pineapple
 - B. Pottery, sisal and tourism
 - C. Salt, sisal and fishing
 - D. Straw, salt and timber
23. What was Woodes Rogers' profession before he became a governor?
- A. Accountant
 - B. Doctor
 - C. Pirate
 - D. Privateer



24. Who was the English Monarch during the American Revolution?
- A. King George III
 - B. King William I
 - C. Queen Elizabeth II
 - D. Queen Margaret III
25. What was the Lucayan/Arawak name for the island of San Salvador?
- A. Amonhana
 - B. Barbuda
 - C. Guanahani
 - D. Juana
26. What is the name of a person who studies human history by digging up human remains and artifacts?
- A. Anthropologist
 - B. Archaeologist
 - C. Ecologist
 - D. Meteorologist
27. Which church in the Middle/Dark Ages encouraged the belief that Planet Earth was at the centre of the universe?
- A. Anglican Church
 - B. Baptist Church
 - C. Methodist Church
 - D. Roman Catholic Church
28. Which Renaissance figure invented the printing press?
- A. Francis Bacon
 - B. Johann Gutenberg
 - C. Michelangelo
 - D. Shakespeare
29. Columbus experienced all of these problems except:
- A. the food and water turned bad
 - B. the men were afraid and wanted to turn back
 - C. the Nina struck a reef
 - D. the rudder of the Pinta broke
30. The word San Salvador means _____.
- A. God our Saviour
 - B. Holy King
 - C. Holy Saviour
 - D. Isle of freedom
31. Which group of Europeans **first** brought slaves to The Bahamas?
- A. The Eleutheran Adventurers
 - B. The Lord Proprietors
 - C. The Loyalists
 - D. The Spaniards

32. Which industry was introduced during Crown Colony Government and is still in existence in The Bahamas today?
- A. Ambergris
 - B. Timber
 - C. Straw
 - D. Wrecking
33. What was the main problem faced by Woodes Rogers during his second term as Royal Governor of The Bahamas?
- A. Garbage and diseases
 - B. The Assembly
 - C. The British Parliament
 - D. The Pirates
34. On which Bahamian island did the first group of Loyalists settle?
- A. Abaco
 - B. Eleuthera
 - C. Exuma
 - D. Long Island
35. Why were slaves treated better in The Bahamas than in other parts of the Caribbean?
- A. Overseers did not believe in punishing the slaves.
 - B. Plantations were smaller.
 - C. Slave laws were less harsh in The Bahamas.
 - D. The slave masters were kinder.
36. One form of active resistance during slavery was to _____?
- A. break tools
 - B. pretend to be ill
 - C. stage revolts
 - D. work very slowly
37. The most serious slave revolt in The Bahamas took place on this plantation.
- A. Charles Farquharson Plantation
 - B. Joseph Hunter Plantation
 - C. Lord Rolle Plantation
 - D. William Johnson Plantation
38. Which type of government does The Bahamas have?
- A. Democracy and monarchy
 - B. Democracy and republic
 - C. Dictatorship and democracy
 - D. Monarchy and dictatorship
39. What does bicameral means?
- A. Five chambers of a legislature
 - B. Four chambers of a legislature
 - C. Three chambers of a legislature
 - D. Two chambers of a legislature



40. Who oversees the spending of government money on the Family Islands?
- A. Island Administrator
 - B. Local Government
 - C. Minister of Finance
 - D. Prime Minister
41. Island Administrators are found on all islands except _____:
- A. Exuma
 - B. Inagua
 - C. New Providence
 - D. San Salvador
42. What is the required age in order to be a member of the House of Assembly?
- A. 18
 - B. 21
 - C. 25
 - D. 30
43. Which agency protects our waters from poachers?
- A. The Bahamas Customs Department
 - B. The Bahamas Immigration Department
 - C. The Royal Bahamas Defence Force
 - D. The Royal Bahamas Police Force
44. Which branch of government decides whether a person is breaking the law?
- A. The Attorney General
 - B. The Executive Branch
 - C. The Judiciary Branch
 - D. The Legislative Branch
45. What do most Commonwealth nations have in common?
- A. They depend on Great Britain
 - B. They have Spanish as their official language
 - C. They recognise Queen Margaret as their monarch
 - D. They were former British colonies
46. What is known as the study of supplies, goods and services in order to satisfy demand?
- A. Accounting
 - B. Bookkeeping
 - C. Economics
 - D. History
47. Who signs a bill to become law?
- A. Commissioner of Police
 - B. Governor General
 - C. Prime Minister
 - D. Speaker of the House of Assembly



48. What is the meaning of Caricom?
- A. Caribbean Community and Common Market
 - B. Caribbean Countries Modern Organization
 - C. Organization of American States
 - D. United Nations
49. Who is the Minister of Tourism?
- A. Hon. Fred Mitchell
 - B. Hon. I. Chester Cooper
 - C. Hon. Michael Darville
 - D. Hon. Vaughn Miller
50. Who is the Minister of National Security?
- A. Hon. Fred Mitchell
 - B. Hon. Leo Pinder
 - C. Hon. Michael Halkitis
 - D. Hon. Wayne Munroe



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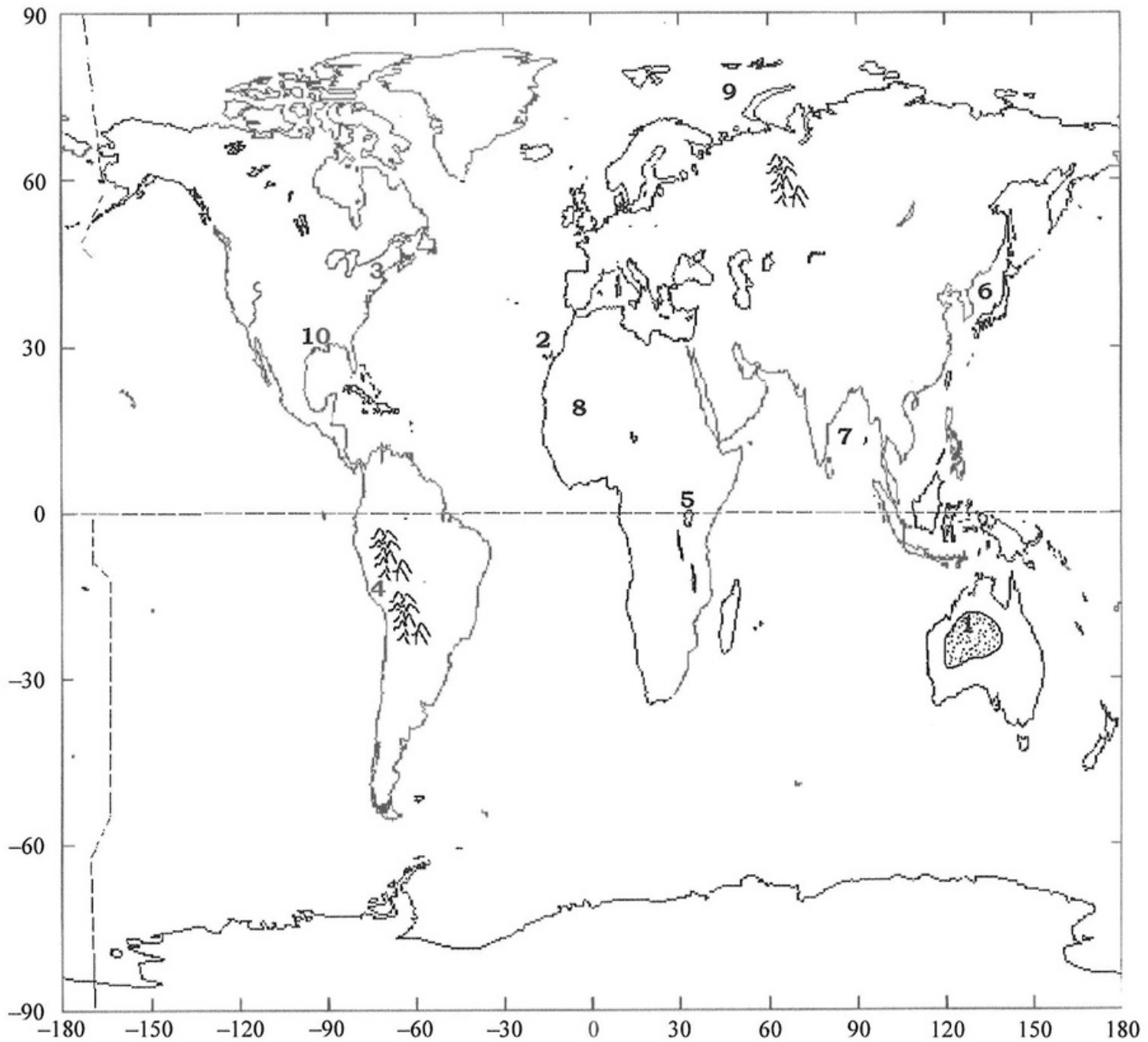


SECTION B

MATCHING MAP WORK (10 MARKS)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Look at the Map of the World and match the correct letter in **Column B** with the correct number in **Column A**. Each correct answer is worth one (1) mark.



Column A

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-------------|
| 1. | _____ | Desert |
| 2. | _____ | Archipelago |
| 3. | _____ | City |
| 4. | _____ | Mountain |
| 5. | _____ | Lake |
| 6. | _____ | Sea |
| 7. | _____ | Bay |
| 8. | _____ | Continent |
| 9. | _____ | Ocean |
| 10. | _____ | River |

Column B

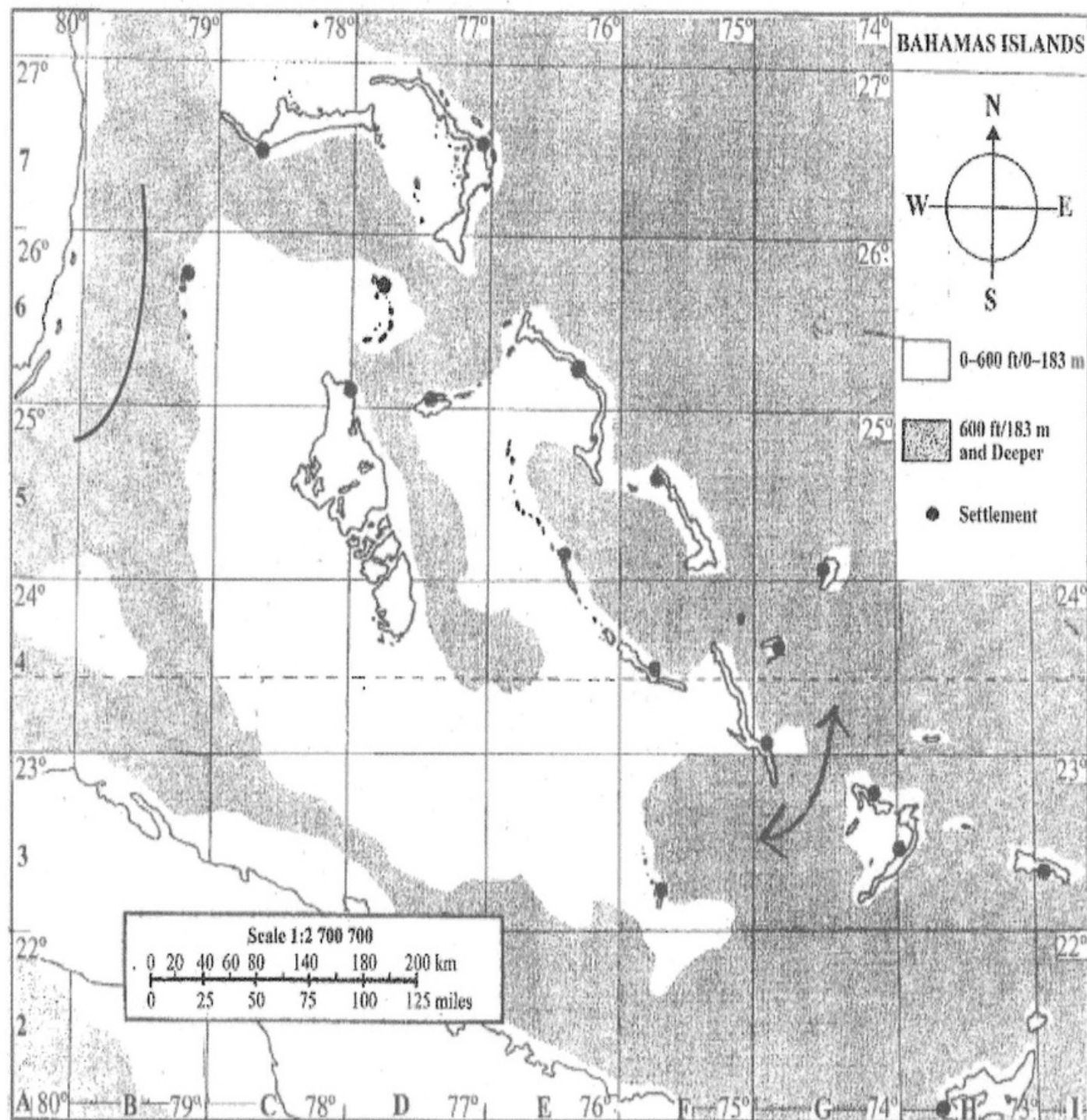
- | | |
|----|---------------|
| A. | Victoria |
| B. | Amazon |
| C. | Bengal |
| D. | Canaries |
| E. | Madagascar |
| F. | Africa |
| G. | Andes |
| H. | New York |
| I. | Great Sandy |
| J. | Mediterranean |
| K. | Australia |
| L. | Arctic |
| M. | Japan |
| N. | Mississippi |

SECTION C

COMPLETION (10 marks)

INSTRUCTIONS:

Study the map of The Bahamas and then complete the following statements by filling in the blank spaces on page 13 with the correct word(s). Each correct answer is worth one (1) mark.



1. Name the settlement located at longitude 77° _____
2. Name the island located in grid B6? _____
3. Name the body of water located between Long Island and Crooked Island. _____
4. What is the direction of Inagua from Andros? _____
5. What is the distance from Freeport, Grand Bahama to Marsh Harbour, Abaco? _____
6. How deep is the water found in G2? _____
7. Name one type of scale found on maps. _____
8. Name an island located between 22° and 23° . _____
9. Name the most easterly island in The Bahamas. _____
10. What is the direction of San Salvador from Ragged Island? _____

SECTION: D

STRUCTURED QUESTIONS (30 marks)

There are **FIVE** questions in this section: **D (I)**, **D (II)**, **D (III)**, **D (IV)** and **D (V)**.

All candidates must answer question **D (I)** and any other **TWO** questions from this section.

Each question has **FOUR** parts. The **maximum** mark for each part is shown in brackets []

QUESTION D (I) – WEATHER AND CLIMATE

Study Sources A and B and then answer **ALL** the questions.

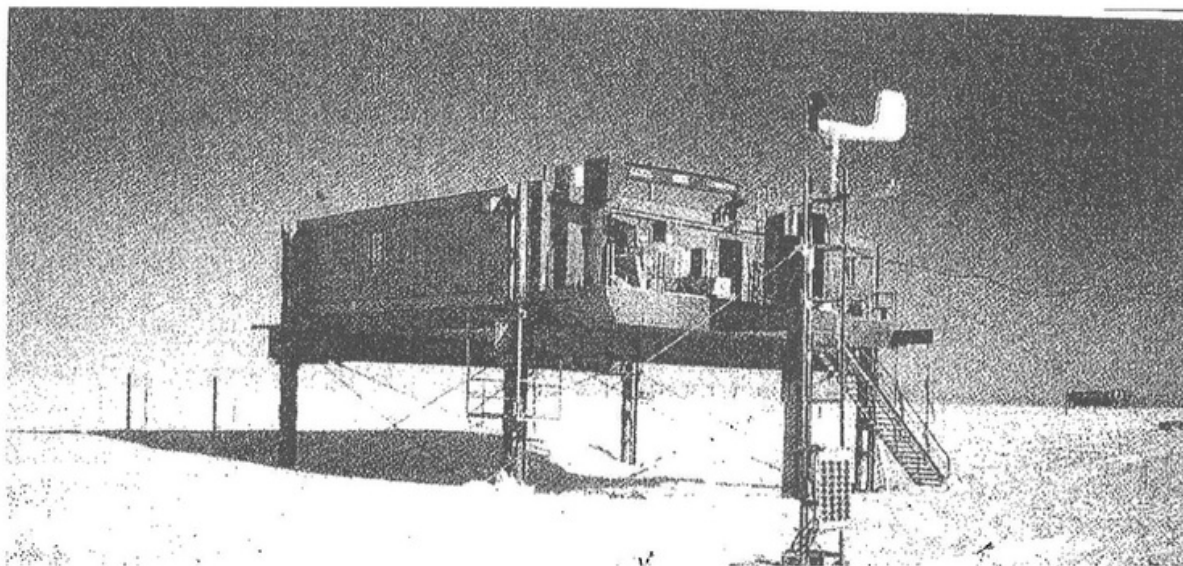
SOURCE A: An excerpt on weather and climate

The difference between weather and climate is a measure of time. Weather is what conditions of the atmosphere are over a short period of time, and climate is how the atmosphere “behaves” over relatively long periods of time.

When we talk about climate change, we talk about changes in long-term averages of daily weather.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

SOURCE B: A photo of a weather station



(a) What is the study of weather known as? [1]

(b) Name **TWO** forms of precipitation. [2]

1. _____

2. _____



- (c) Complete the chart below by explaining the use of the weather instruments in Column 1. [3]

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2
Hygrometer	
Anemometer	
Barometer	

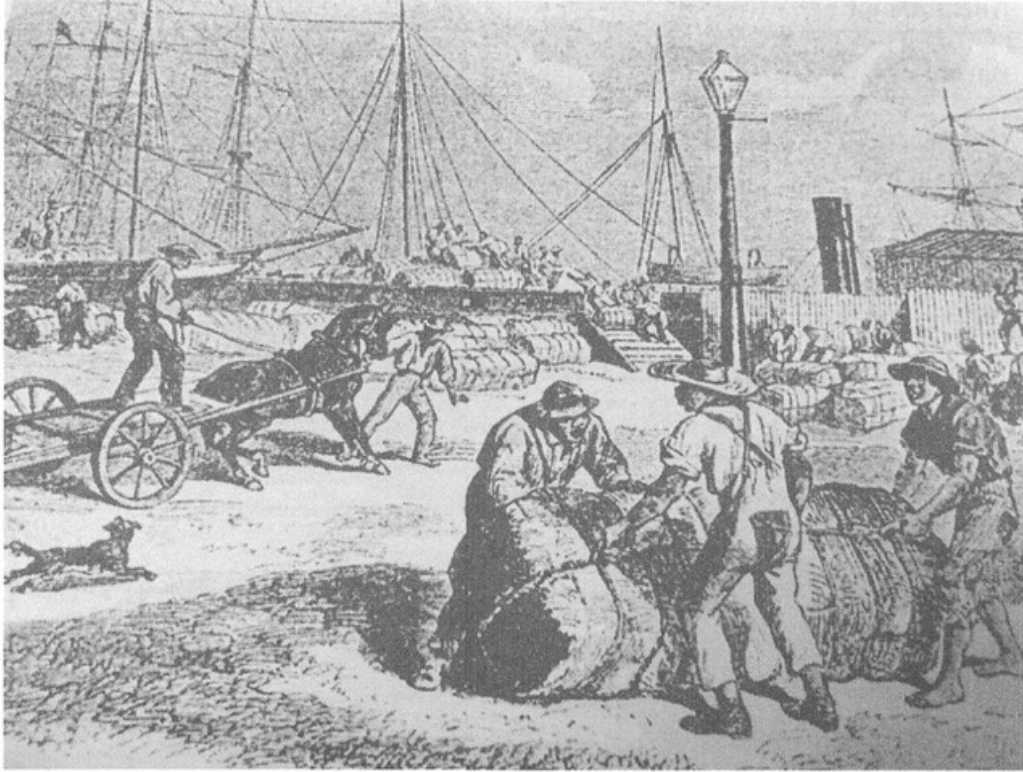
- (d) "The Bahamas, as a small island developing nation, should be concerned about climate change." Do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer fully. [4]



QUESTION D (II) THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR & BLOCKADE RUNNING

Study Sources C and D and then answer ALL the questions.

SOURCE C: A picture of Bahamian workers employed during the American Civil War.



SOURCE D: An excerpt on Blockade Running in The Bahamas

“Fortunes were made swiftly and money was spent recklessly. Nassauvians experienced a great improvement in their living standards because wages more than doubled. Bay Street stores were packed to the ceiling with goods.”

(a) Identify the President who declared a blockade on the southern ports. [1]

(b) Name the **TWO** groups which fought in the American Civil War. [2]



- (c) Explain **THREE** reasons why The Bahamas was able to play a key role in Blockade Running. [3]

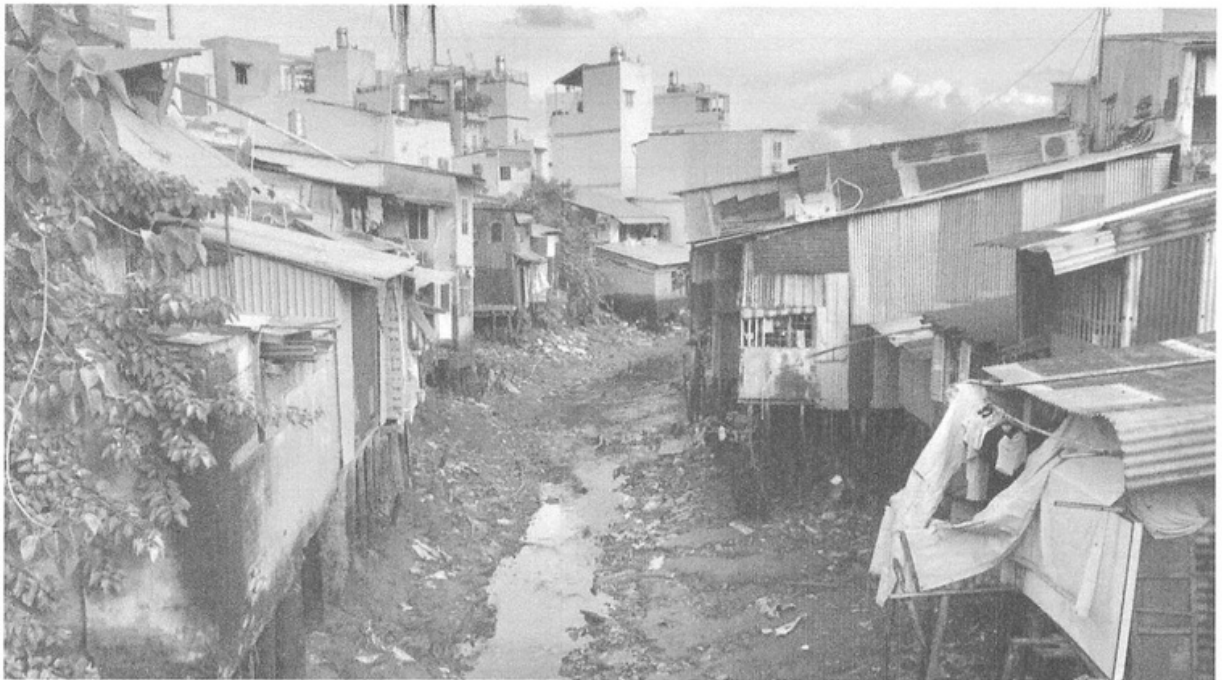
- (d) Blockade Running did more harm than good to The Bahamas. Do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer fully. [4]



QUESTION D (III) POVERTY

Study sources E and F and then answer ALL the questions.

SOURCE E: A photo of a poor neighbourhood



SOURCE F: A photo showing poor children carrying water



(a) What is poverty? [1]

(b) Identify **TWO** agencies that assist Bahamians who are poverty stricken. [2]

1.

2.

(c) Explain **THREE** ways in which a person may become poverty stricken. [3]

(d) *"The Bahamian government is not doing enough to stop poverty in The Bahamas."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Explain your answer fully. [4]



QUESTION D (IV) NATIONAL HEROES

Study sources G and H and then answer ALL the questions

SOURCE G: An excerpt on the National Hero Order.

The Order of National Hero is the most senior Order of The Bahamas, and may be conferred upon any person who meets the conditions set out in Section 9, Sub-Section 5 of the National Honours Act 2016, and has given selfless service to The Bahamas of a most distinguished nature. A member of the Order is entitled to be styled "The Rt. Excellent" and is also entitled to place the letters "N. H." after their name. The Motto of the Order is "Freedom and Justice".

SOURCE H: Photos of Bahamian National Heroes



(a) Define the term "National Hero". [1]

(b) Identify **TWO** national heroes and their areas of contribution. [2]



- (c) Black Tuesday is an important day in Bahamian history. Identify the **TWO** main characters and describe the significance of their actions on that historic day. [3]

- (d) *"National Heroes are our country's greatest resources."*

Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Explain your answer fully.

[4]



QUESTION D (V) THE BAHAMAS IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA. THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH

Study sources I and J and then answer ALL the questions

SOURCE I: Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, 1985.



SOURCE J: An excerpt on the Commonwealth

The Commonwealth is an association of nations, representing about a quarter of the world's people. To be a full member of the Commonwealth, a nation must be independent, although overseas dependent territories or protected countries of members are usually regarded as associate members. Generally, the goal of the Commonwealth is to seek, by means of helping other members, and by discussion and conference, to bring about world peace, to promote democracy and human rights, and to raise the living standards of the less-developed members of the world community.

- (a) Who is the leader of the Commonwealth? [1]
- _____
- _____
- (b) Identify **TWO** member countries of the Commonwealth other than The Bahamas. [2]
1. _____
2. _____
- (c) List **THREE** aims of the Commonwealth of Nations. [3]
1. _____
2. _____
3. _____



- (d) *"The Bahamas has benefitted from being a member of the Commonwealth of Nations."*

Do you agree or disagree? Explain your answer fully.

[4]

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